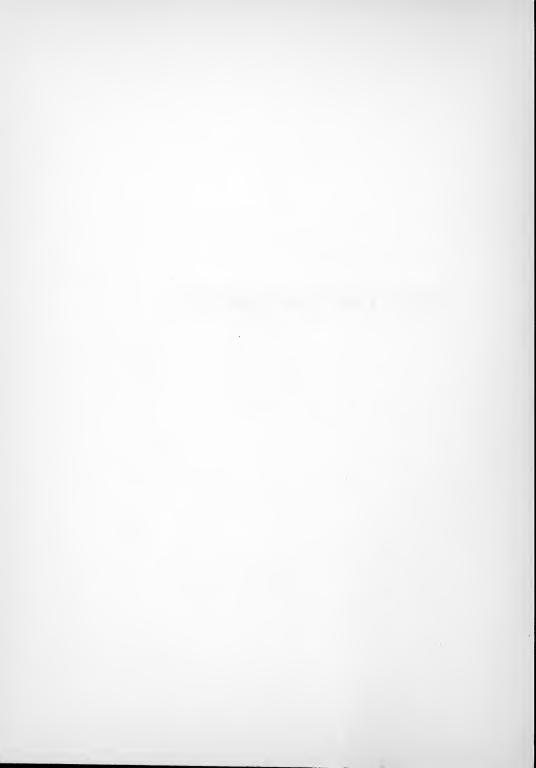
THE HARVARD CRIMSON 1873 – 1906



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THE HARVARD CRIMSON

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The Harvard Crimson.

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THE CRIMSON SHINGLE

THE HARVARD CRIMSON

1873-1906



PUBLISHED BY THE HARVARD CRIMSON 1906

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Gift Editor

THE UNIVERSITY PRESS, CAMBRIDGE, U. S. A.

PREFACE

ON March 12, 1906, the Editors of the Crimson voted to compile and publish a history of the Crimson and a catalogue of its editors.

The material for the history has been taken from the files of the paper, the "Remarks and Reminiscences" returned on the catalogue blanks, the minutes of board meetings, and personal interviews with graduates. Because of the short time which was available for preparing the book, the statistics will probably be found incomplete in the case of editors who have died, and those by whom no blank was returned. Care has, however, been taken to make them as complete as possible, with the exception of athletic records and publications. All additions and corrections should be sent to the Secretary of The Harvard Crimson, Cambridge, Mass.

As this catalogue is to be sent to all former editors, it seems desirable to quote here two resolutions passed at a board meeting on May 14, 1906:

"In view of the unbroken history of the Crimson since 1873, and of the fact that the paper has always been essentially a newspaper, the present Board of Editors places itself on record as being in favor of extending the membership of the Harvard Crimson Association to include all editors of the paper since that date.

PREFACE

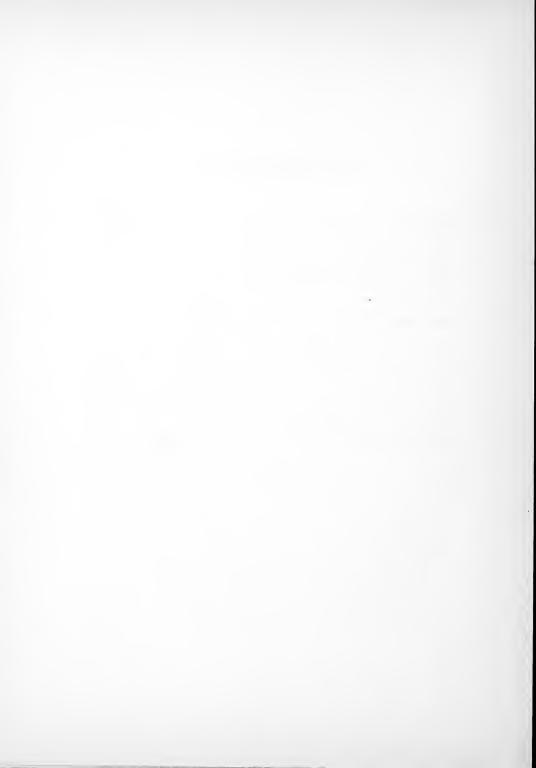
"The Editors also recommend that the next anniversary dinner of the Crimson be in commemoration of the founding of the paper in 1873."

In conclusion, the Catalogue Committee wishes to thank the officials of the College Library, the staff of the Quinquennial Catalogue, and all editors, who, by letters or interviews, have assisted in the compilation of this book.

Cambridge, Mass., May, 1906.

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HISTORY OF THE HARVARD CRIMSON

THE first number of the Magenta, the predecessor of the Crimson, appeared on January 24, 1873. "The object in starting a new journal in a field then solely occupied by the Advocate," writes one of the founders, "was to furnish a paper containing more College news than that publication, and also to provide for more students an interesting and profitable experience in journalism. It was, and always has been, a matter of satisfaction to the founders to know that their journal, launched with many fears as well as hopes, was not the creature of a day. I may add that the Crimson in its present form was the ideal which some of us had at the start, although a weekly edition only would then have been possible, as it was thought that the Magenta too closely resembled the Advocate."

The first board of editors, as given in the index to Vol. I, consisted of the following members of the Class of 1874: Eugene Nelson Aston, Henry Alden Clark, Samuel Belcher Clarke, Thomas Corlies, Francis Child Faulkner, Edward Higginson, Charles Austin Mackintosh, Henry Childs Merwin, and George Irwin Haven and Calvin Proctor Sampson, business editors.

Magenta was then the College color, and was chosen as the name of the paper after the analogy of the *Dark Blue* of Oxford, with which the founders were familiar. In size and general appearance, and in that it was a bi-weekly, the MAGENTA resembled the older *Advocate*, and consisted of

four pages of advertisements and twelve pages of reading The contents of the first number were seven short matter. editorials, articles entitled "The Magenta," "A Fact" (poem), "The Gray Collection of Engravings," "A College Character," "Dreams" (poem), "The President's Report," "Duns," "Negative Testimony," "Agony: a Poem after the Modern School," "Our Reading-Room," "A Suggestion," and the departments "Brevities" (the present "Fact and Rumor"), "New Books," and "Dramatic" (criticism of plays at the Boston Museum and Globe and Boston Theatres). This last department was discontinued with Vol. III. subscription price was \$1.50 per volume of ten numbers, or \$3.00 per year (the first volume had twelve numbers, however), fifteen cents per copy, and in the first number appeared the notice, "The paper will be sent to the rooms of those subscribers who desire it." No list of editors was published until in No. 10, June 2, 1873, editorial announcement was made of the election of the 1875 board, — five regular editors and a business editor. On the title-page of this volume was printed the line from Byron: "I won't philosophize, I will be read." The earlier Harvard Register, a monthly published in 1827-28, bore the motto: "I won't philosophize and will be read," and in this form the line became the paper's motto from 1874 until the union with the HERALD in 1883.

The article in the first number, entitled, "The Magenta," set forth the aim of the new paper.

"In every class there are twenty men at least well qualified and willing to conduct a paper, nor are the rest at all backward with either their money or their good wishes. There is no disparagement in saying that the *Advocate* does not cover the whole ground; indeed it does not pretend to. The perception of these facts has induced the editors of the

MAGENTA to offer a new paper to their fellow-students. Its general plan is as follows:

"The book notices and exchanges will be written with the design to place before our readers only what is likely to interest them. Generalities are seldom read, and therefore will be omitted in these parts of the paper, and in the column devoted to the theatres as well. From time to time we shall review in a more conspicuous place than usual books that treat of education, or otherwise have a relation to college life.

"There will be occasional criticisms upon the methods of instruction and government followed here. We may differ from those who teach us, but in every case we shall be careful not to say anything unworthy ourselves or them. . . .

"Concerning news, it is hard to say enough and not too much. . . . There is still room, however, to tell many things that should secure us the patronage of students and graduates. We cannot hope to excel the *Advocate* in our treatment of sporting matters; to equal it in this, and to supply a long-felt deficiency in other respects, are chief objects with us.

"Our work, as a whole, is meant to show no affectation of fine writing, nor does it lay claim to literary excellence. . . . We shall be content with the humbler task of satisfying the curiosity of our readers about what is going on in Cambridge, and at other colleges, and of giving them an opportunity to express their ideas upon practical questions. It ought to be added, perhaps, that, while we make no pretensions to wit, we hope not to be dull. There will be several poems and lighter sketches to prevent any impression of heaviness. . . ."

In welcoming the Magenta, the Advocate said: "We have before us the pleasant though unexpected task—one, however, none the less pleasant from its unexpectedness—of welcoming to the green fields and pastures new of college

literature another aspirant for favor. We have long felt that there was room, nay, even a demand, for another paper here, and we have occasionally expressed a hope that some one would try the experiment. The Magenta now appears to fill this void, and to satisfy this demand. We heartily welcome it.

"We hope that by this time the first number of the Magenta is so generally in the hands of our readers that there is no need of an extended comment on its matter or appearance. . . . We gather, in general, that its chief aim is to be practical and 'newsy'; and its present success in these departments of journalism promises well for the future. If the Magenta lays no claim to literary excellence, it shows more than many of our contemporaries who are loudest in asserting this claim; if it makes no pretensions to wit, it gives promise of being entertaining as well as practical."

Relative to the announcement that the paper would be sent to the rooms of those subscribers who desired it, an editorial in the second number says: "Finding that such persons are very few in number, and various other causes arising for the impracticability of the plan, we now inform our readers that the Magenta can hereafter only be obtained in Cambridge, at Richardson's." In the fall of this year, however, in No. 2 of Vol. II, the offer was again made, with a reminder of the "possible 'ragging' of the paper, or injury to it, if this method of delivery is adopted."

An idea of the success of the venture is given by an editorial in the Class Day number of Vol. I: "We are unwilling to present this, the last number of the first volume of the Magenta, to our readers unaccompanied by our hearty thanks for their support, so quickly rendered at first, and so steadfastly maintained. By their approval the financial position

of the paper has been rendered satisfactory for this year, with a bright future in prospect. Our contributors, although few in number as compared with the men in College who can and ought to write, have been extremely obliging and constant. We hope that more men will write for us next year. . . ."

There is no evidence that during the publication of the first volume of the Magenta the board of editors was definitely organized, other than that there were two business editors, and that two editors had charge of each number. But in the next year (1873-74) a system was inaugurated which was in general adhered to up to the union with the HERALD. In February of each year six editors — five regular editors and a business editor - were elected from the Sophomore class, and these served until February of their Senior year. Thus each editor served two years, and was connected with four volumes of the paper. Each business editor was Secretary of the paper his first year, and then Business Manager. Each half year a President was elected. "In October, 1873, the MAGENTA and the Advocate entered into an agreement whereby the two papers were to appear on alternate weeks." Friday was the regular day of issue.

With Vol. IV, published in the fall of 1874, a change was made in the title-page, in that the emblem on the following page appeared in place of the line, already referred to, "I won't philosophize, I will be read." Up to the union with the Herald, it was printed on each index.

In 1875 occurred the change of the College color from magenta to crimson, and with it the change in the paper's name. In a "brevity" in the last number of the MAGENTA (Vol. V, No. 6, May 7, 1875), one reads: "On Thursday evening a meeting of members of all the departments of the University was held in Holden Chapel, to discuss the ques-

tion of changing the color of the University. . . . Remarks were made by several undergraduates, on one side and another, when it was discovered that several graduates were among the audience. The President therefore asked Mr. Fenno '66 to express his opinion. Mr. Fenno said that all the graduates were in favor of crimson. Dr. Farnham of the same class explained that he had introduced magenta into the College by buying handkerchiefs of that color for the crew when he could get no nearer shade to crimson. The ayes and nays were taken, the motion was passed by a large majority, and crimson is now the color of Harvard."



An editorial in the same number said: "This change, or rather restoration, of the color of the University suggests the question whether the paper which bears the name of the discarded hue will cling to or renounce that name. Before our next issue that question will probably have been decided, and the result of the decision will be announced. But, under whatever color of the rainbow Harvard takes her stand, the

MAGENTA, whatever may be its name, will devote itself to the good of the College, and hurrah for the color it wears."

The next issue of the paper (May 21, 1875) appeared as the Crimson. The editorial comment was that "The considerations that led us to this step are very patent. The magenta is not now, and, as was shown in the meeting, never has been, the right color of Harvard; accordingly the name, as applied to the paper, would be a mere vagary, or, worse, a solecism, in case another college should adopt magenta as its color." (As a matter of fact, Union College did claim it.) "The general diffusion of the fact that crimson is Harvard's color will be somewhat difficult, and the difficulty would probably be increased if a paper existed at Harvard called the Magenta. The reasons that led the founders of the paper to choose Magenta as its name now dictate a change of that name to the Crimson. . . ."

Up to this time the paper's financial state was "rather bad, because of delayed payment of subscriptions." Collections were "far behind." In 1875, with Vol. V, the number of advertising pages was increased from four to eight, and the financial state was "good, in that our income was considerably in excess of our outgo, but we inherited a debt from previous bad days and we could not quite wipe it out. The soliciting of advertisements was done by the business editors and was disagreeable work, because our circulation was small and it seemed unlikely that many of the tradesmen would receive benefit from their outlay in advertising."

In the fall of 1875, the offer was again made to have the paper delivered to subscribers, but later withdrawn, as "we have received less than a dozen requests to do so." In 1876 it was decided, in common with the *Advocate*, to make "a slight change in our financial policy. It has been customary to send our subscribers' bills to them at any time before the

completion of the volume for which they have subscribed. This has caused the business editor much trouble, and has wasted time which could as well have been saved, therefore both papers have determined that next fall subscriptions shall be paid at the time they are made. . . . The paper has been in existence now for three and a half years, and during that time we have lost something like two hundred dollars on subscribers' bills. . . ."

In the fall of that year, with Vol. VIII, the price of the CRIMSON was reduced to \$2.50 per year, \$1.25 per volume of ten numbers. During that volume a series of "Letters to a Freshman" were run, "which caused a stir in College, and a greater one in other colleges, where they were taken as a sign of Harvard's moral degeneracy."

In the spring of 1877 "The Crimson board voted to offer a silk flag every year to the [club] crew winning the first race, the flag to bear the name of the club to which it is awarded, and to be placed among the flags won by the University crews." In the fall it was voted "at the next election for editors of the Crimson, in addition to six Sophomore editors, a Freshman editor should be elected," and this practice was continued until the union with the Herald.

With Vol. XI, No. 1, February 23, 1878, the editors announced "the introduction of a column devoted exclusively to amateur sports... Thus we hope to present to our readers a bird's-eye view of amateur athletic sports of every place and of every kind." A special "Sporting Editor" was elected, and remained an institution until 1885. In this year regret was expressed that "a few subscribers and many others were unable to obtain a copy of the last number (Vol. XII, No. 3) of the Crimson, owing to large demand on account of publication of the constitution of the H. A. A. We shall publish, as soon as possible, a large second edition."

In the same issue appeared an editorial stating "distinctly and once for all" that "as far as the responsibility goes there is no such thing as the author of an editorial in the CRIMSON. . . . An editorial on any important subject is invariably read beforehand at the editors' meeting, and there criticised and altered."

During this period the meetings were held in the rooms of the various editors, usually in the President's room. Notice of a meeting was given by leaving the "officers' shingle" with the date and time of the meeting behind the iron bar still to be seen outside the window just to the left of the south entry of University Hall. Each issue was in charge of two editors, and the editorials were by various members of the board. In 1879, with Vol. XIV, the early department "Dramatic" was revived as "The Stage," later called "The Theatres," and discontinued with Vol. XVIII, in 1881.

Regarding the financial state of the paper at this time, a '79 editor writes: "Following the business panic of 1873, people began to feel the lack of ready money about 1876-77, and when I first was elected a business manager, the CRIMSON was in very bad financial straits. We could not pay our regular printing bills, and, as I remember, the University Press [John Wilson & Son, who printed the paper] was also in difficulty, and in order to get our fortnightly editions set up, we were obliged to put our hands in our own pockets in advance. Our subscription list was very small, as the students could not readily afford to subscribe. The advertisers knew the Crimson was in trouble, and consequently were unwilling to throw away their money, fearing the paper would fail. We canvassed our friends, and ascertained what necessities they expected to purchase, and then solicited an advertisement, agreeing to take the article they

wanted at a small discount from the regular price, in lieu of cash. This scheme worked famously, and when our board retired, we left our successors a sheet absolutely free from debt, and at least \$200, either in cash or in easily collected bills."

In Vol. XIV, in November, 1879, appeared two articles on the Oxford Union, written by one of the '81 editors, who had recently visited Oxford. The first article gave a description of the club and club-house; the second described the management of the Union and suggested the organization of a similar one at Harvard. In March, 1880, appeared an editorial urging the formation of such a Union, and saying, "Of late, the subject has been talked of seriously here, and at the request of several members of the University, the CRIMSON will call a meeting where all those interested may discuss the advisability of organizing a society." The CRIMSON issued this call for March 26, 1880, in Boylston Hall; at the meeting the editors strongly advocated the formation of the Union, and as a result the Harvard Union, a debating society, was organized. In an article in the Graduates' Magazine for June, 1895, entitled, "Shall we have a University Club?" in which the formation of that Harvard Union was mentioned and the two articles on the Oxford Union quoted, one of the founders, a member of the '81 board, wrote, "We hoped that out of and around that debating society a university club would gradually grow." In 1899 the present Harvard Union was organized.

"'In the spring of 1882," the Advocate catalogue of 1886 states, "'some of the Advocate editors, dissatisfied with the condition of journalism at Harvard, evolved a project for uniting the Advocate with the Crimson.'... A formal offer of consolidation was made by the Crimson, the terms proposed being, that the publication of the Crimson should

be stopped, that its editors should be elected to the Advocate board, and that the Crimson's debt, amounting to several hundred dollars, should be assumed by the Advocate." A long discussion followed in the Advocate board, and "when the final vote on the question was reached, the proposition was defeated by one vote."

In Vol. XIX, No. 10, June 28, 1882, was printed the following editorial: "For nearly ten years the CRIMSON has been regularly issued as a fortnightly, and has none but the most grateful comment to make on the support which it has received from the College. It now seems to the editors that the interests of the College will be best served if the paper shall hereafter appear as a weekly. Since the establishment of two successful dailies, it has become evident that the fortnightlies must no longer assume to be newspapers, but rather take up the rôle of magazines. It has seemed to us evident that the interest which the College has taken in this form of literary publication would not warrant the continued existence of two such papers of the same character and The proposal that the Advocate and CRIMSON be consolidated was deemed inadvisable by our contemporary. In consideration, then, of the facts above stated, and of the fact that the Advocate is the older paper, and has, therefore, certain pre-emptive rights in the premises, we have decided to publish the CRIMSON as a weekly, and to leave to the Advocate a field which it is so well able to fill. action we feel that we shall not be abandoning the traditional policy of the CRIMSON, but shall rather be extending it and carrying it on as it stands epitomized in our motto, 'I won't philosophize and will be read.' . . ."

In congratulating the Crimson on the change, the Advo-cate said: "We feel confident that the new arrangement will be advantageous to both papers: to the Crimson because so

important a change can hardly fail to arouse new interest throughout the College, and because, as we have just intimated, men will be readier to support the one weekly paper than to subscribe to one of the two fortnightlies. It will be advantageous to the *Advocate* because in the future we shall not be engaged in direct competition with so strong a rival as the CRIMSON has proved to be during the past few years."

With Vol. XX, September, 1882, the Crimson appeared as a weekly of eight pages, instead of a bi-weekly of twelve. The subscription price was raised to \$3.00 per year, \$1.50 per volume of eighteen numbers, ten cents per copy. Its make-up was similar to that of the bi-weekly, only to the previous departments, "Brevities," "Correspondence" (letters to the paper), and "Exchange" and "Sporting" columns, were added "Epitome of College News" (news-items concerning many outside colleges) and "The Week" (a weekly calendar).

"The '83 Board," writes one of the '83 editors, "found the paper in low financial condition. It improved it in our time, but not to a condition of robust health."

The Crimson continued as a weekly until the summer of 1883. In the last number of Vol. XXI, No. 18, June 22, 1883, speaking of the "future of the Crimson," an editorial says: "Next year the Crimson will still appear as a weekly, but, profiting by our past experience, many reforms and improvements will be attempted. . . . In addition to our usual Sporting Column, special baseball and boating departments will be added, in which will be given, by competent authorities, the week's summary in these branches of athletics. We shall endeavor to make our editorial columns as pointed and as readable as possible, and in short, to render the Crimson a representative paper."

The future of the CRIMSON, however, was to unite with the HERALD under the name the HERALD-CRIMSON.

The first number of the HARVARD DAILY HERALD was published January 3, 1882. "It probably owed its being," writes one of the founders, "to the fact that there was much dissatisfaction with the Echo, a small daily, poorly printed and apparently without proof-reading." The Echo had started in December, 1879, and had the honor of being Harvard's first daily paper. The impression it made upon its public is indicated by the following extract from an editorial in the CRIMSON in 1881: "It is, we think, the general opinion that the Echo has never been all that a Harvard daily should be, nor yet all it at one time gave promise of becoming." "No college paper can achieve success without hard work on the part of all connected with it. To drop a miscellaneous assortment of items into a hopper can hardly be called editing a paper." The Advocate, in 1882, spoke even more strongly. "The Echo seems not to have learned all it might have learned from its three years of experience. It is hard to say which has been the most acceptable to its readers, the vulgarity of its first year, the insipidity of its second, or the negligence of its third."

The founders of the Herald were Charles Coleman Allen, Emlyn Metcalf Gill, and William Edwin Haskell, of the class of 1884, and, "after the scheme had reached a concrete form," Charles Frederic Nirdlinger, of the class of 1883. Inasmuch as there was no list of editors published during the first few issues of the paper, however, this fact, coupled with its "fair exterior," led the Advocate to think that "there is something about it strongly suggestive of outside capital, and of outside management. . . . If it is a College paper, managed by College men, and conducted solely with a view to the interests of the College, its success will un-

doubtedly be the same which has attended the *Echo*; or would be the same, if the field it seeks to enter were not already occupied." The CRIMSON, however, was "glad to see it demonstrated that an energetic and correctly printed daily is not an impossibility at Harvard. We have the best of good wishes for our new contemporary, and congratulate it on its successful *début*... We should be sorry to say farewell to the *Echo*, but we are willing to accept the principle of the survival of the fittest. It is too early to predict which this will prove to be in the present instance. . . ."

The Herald, in its first volume, showed unmistakably that it, not the *Echo*, was the "fittest." "In several respects, however, it was severely handicapped, and particularly in procuring strictly local College items. In more than one instance, officers of College organizations furnished news to the *Echo* which they absolutely refused to the Herald. The board of editors was small—too small to do the work required of it—and the editors had to depend altogether upon their individual enterprise and energy in running the paper."

The size of the paper was 14x11 inches, or about twice that of the *Echo*, and of its sixteen columns, four to the page, about half was reading matter. The subscription price was \$3.00 per year, \$1.50 per volume, three cents per copy. "One of the editors had charge of the Fact and Rumor column, another of the Notes and Comments; editorials and special articles were supplied by different members of the board as inspiration prompted; and to provide the daily column of Telegraphic Brevities, which at this time was a prominent feature of the paper, each morning at 3.30 o'clock one of the editors was in the office of the *Boston Herald*, to get one of the first copies of the paper as it came from the press, coming out to Cambridge usually on the 4 A. M. car from

Bowdoin Square." After making up his column of news items, "he would deliver this into the hands of the printer [The Cambridge Tribune], after which he was expected to remain, read the proofs, and see the issue through the press."

Beginning with May, 1882, formal minutes of each board meeting were taken, and have been preserved down to the present date. On May 12, 1882, the editors "by formal vote organized themselves into the editorial board of the Harvard Daily Herald," adopted a constitution, and elected officers, "to serve for one year, or until their successors are elected at the annual meeting of the board to be held on the first Monday in May in each year."

With Vol. II, in the fall of 1882, the Herald had the field wholly to itself, as the *Echo* did not resume publication. "Nevertheless the paper was not in an entirely satisfactory condition. During the first six months of its existence, the expenses had largely exceeded the receipts. The loss was borne by the four founders of the paper, for they had kept entire financial control. One by one, however, they had dropped off, so that at the beginning of the new year only W. E. Haskell '84 was left, together with some two or three others of the later editors. Soon after the commencement of the year, therefore, he decided to put the paper in the hands of the entire board, who should have complete control and in return should assume all responsibility, literary and financial, for its success or failure." This was done on December 1, 1882, "in consideration of the sum of one cent."

About this time the paper was strengthened by "the addition of three of the more efficient members of the old *Echo* board"; a new and more explicit constitution was adopted; steps were taken "toward bringing about an interchange of correspondence between the Herald and the *Yale News*"; and the paper assisted in the formation of an Intercollegiate

Press Association and elected a Corresponding Secretary, who should "act as agent of the paper in the performance of its duties as secretary-treasurer" of the association.

Regarding the extras which the HERALD issued "on the Saturdays of the three winter meetings of the H. A. A." an '84 editor writes: "The city dailies gave it credit for getting out extras in the quickest time ever known in the newspaper world. It broke all records by having an eightpage extra, containing a full report of the winter athletic games, running off the press in one-half a minute after the games were over. Such a feat would have been impossible for a city daily having to stereotype its forms. The 'copy' was written in the Gymnasium as the games progressed, and sent to the Tribune office by half a dozen messenger boys. It was put in type as fast as received. The last event was the 'tug-of-war,' lasting several minutes. Before this event was finished a full report of all preceding events was in type, and the forms were on the press. One figure only had to be dropped into the type-form before the press could be The line, 'The tug-of-war was won by '8-,' was already in type. The winning class was signalled across the yard, the one piece of type was dropped into the form, and the press was started in thirty seconds after the close of the Eight-page extras were gotten out for each of the three meetings, and all were being printed within one minute of the finish of the tug-of-war. The extras were in the hands of the students as they came across the yard from the Gym. An eight-page extra containing a full report of the spring races was on sale in Cambridge long before the students who had watched the race began to return from Boston."

"The second year was more successful financially than the first, but a deficit also remained at the end of this year, amounting to about \$700. Upon the consolidation with the

CRIMSON in the following year, the editors of the Herald personally paid off \$300 of this sum; the remaining \$400 was added to the old Crimson debt and passed on as an incumbrance upon the new paper."

At a meeting held on October 1, 1883, to consider the advisability of a union between the Crimson and the Herald, "after a thorough discussion of the project, a unanimous vote was passed to make arrangements for their union, if suitable terms could be arranged." A committee was appointed and "instructed to ask that the new paper be called the 'Herald-Crimson,' with the understanding that the next year the name should be the 'Crimson.'" The next day the committee reported "that they had met a committee from the Crimson and had arranged with them all matters in regard to the details of the proposed union," and their action was ratified. On October 5, the constitution of the Herald-Crimson was adopted, with the specification that "after October, 1884, the paper shall be called the Crimson."

On Monday, October 8, 1883, the first number of the Herald-Crimson was issued, with the volume-numbering and general appearance of the Herald retained. The President of the Crimson became President of the new paper; the Managing Editor and Secretary of the Herald retained their offices; and the business management was assumed by the business editors of the two former papers.

In explanation of the union, the editorial of that number said: "Although both papers had made for themselves a place in the College world, and although it might have been quite possible to carry them both on successfully, it was deemed best by the boards of both papers to effect a consolidation, and by uniting their interests to form a new paper, which, while naturally partaking of much of the character of the former publications, would yet be free from many of

the disadvantages under which they labored, and would possess a much wider range of possibilities than was open to either the Herald or the Crimson. . . . That there is room for literary merit in the columns of a college daily is our firm conviction, and we shall . . . endeavor to combine prose, poetry, and news in such proportion as will be acceptable to our readers for their daily edification and enjoyment."

"The advantages of the change," writes one of the '85 board, "were perhaps somewhat intangible. For one thing we gained what was a more appropriate name for a Harvard paper—the CRIMSON. We gained also some good workers for our board of editors; and we gained largely in dignity in the eyes of the College world. The whole past history of the CRIMSON became ours, as well as that of the HERALD."

The report of the Business Manager for November 5, 1883, gives the debt as \$600, and the total liabilities for the year as \$3527.95, with \$2743.43 assets. By January 9, 1884, the condition of the paper was so low that "the advisability of stopping the paper was discussed." But at the end of the year, by energetic work on the part of the business editors, the paper "succeeded in pulling out with \$15 on hand."

On Thursday, May 8, 1884, the name of the paper was changed to the Daily Crimson; it was changed to the present name, the Harvard Crimson, in 1891. "The paper was then printed by H. E. Lombard in the loft of a wooden building in Central Square in the 'Port.' Two of us had to go each midnight to read proof. As the cars from Boston ran only once an hour after midnight, and by horsepower, we were usually obliged to walk back to our rooms. In September, 1884, we contracted with an Englishman to print the paper. He had an old Washington hand-press and got off one issue, — delivered the next afternoon. He was fired and Lombard opened a printing office for us in Brattle Street."

THE SANCTUM



The Sanctum was in a front room one flight up in an old brick building on Massachusetts Avenue between Holyoke and Linden Streets, reached by an outside wooden staircase at the back of the building. This led into an entry opening into the Sanctum in front, and a paint shop in the rear. The room was so narrow "that when the editors were seated on both sides of the table, newcomers were obliged to walk on the table to reach the further seats." In cold weather it was heated by a small stove, "on whose stovepipe was chalked the paper's motto. Coal was too much of a luxury for us, and we more often kept the Sanctum warm by burning our exchanges. As prosperity came to us, we were able to have an 'annual' dinner each month in Boston," one of which was, "for the first time in the history of the paper, a free dinner."

With Vol. VI, in the fall of 1884, the price of the paper was raised to \$3.50 per year, where it remained until 1895.

In the minutes for December 1, 1884, appears the interesting statement that "long discussion was held about the position the Crimson should take with regard to the resolution of the Athletic Committee abolishing intercollegiate football on account of alleged brutality. Resolved, to condemn the action as hasty, and to maintain that the colleges ought to be granted an opportunity of amending the rules, so as to eliminate the objectionable features of the game, before the game is unconditionally prohibited."

On January 8, 1885, it was voted to issue "a monthly supplement, to be filled with matter furnished by the English instructors, taken from the best themes and specimens of composition done in the regular College work." "The success of the scheme was demonstrated by the interest and favor with which the supplements were received. The belief that such work was of sufficient importance to be entrusted to

separate hands led in the spring to the founding of the *Monthly*, to which the Crimson gladly resigned its labors in this department of College journalism."

Up to this time the CRIMSON, like the early CRIMSON, had had a Sporting Editor. On June 18, 1885, it was voted to abolish this office, and to elect instead "special sporting correspondents," or corresponding editors. These were men intimately connected with the different branches of athletics, who wrote up the news of their department for the paper. This system was adhered to until April 15, 1889, when it was voted "to elect no more correspondents."

The paper's active interest in athletics at this time is indicated by the vote to form a "Crimson nine," to offer "cups to be played for by competing nines," and to "challenge the Advocate and Lampoon to a tug-of-war," in the spring of 1885; and especially by the formation of a Crimson four-oar crew that fall. The New York Tribune for October 11, 1885, said: "The Harvard scratch races were rowed this afternoon over the one-fourth mile course in front of the Harvard Boat House, Charles River." The first heat of the four-oar race the "Crimson crew won easily in 1m. 39 1-2s. The second heat of the Fours between the Crimson crew and the Four-of-a-Kind crew was the closest race of the day. The opinion of the judges was that the Crimson crew won by one-fourth of a length in 1m. 4 1-2s., from which opinion the Four-of-a-Kind crew dissented."

On October 26, 1886, a new Intercollegiate Press Association was formed, consisting of the Yale News, the Daily Princetonian, and the Crimson. "One letter is to be written every week alternately to the News and Princetonian. A contract is to be signed with the Western Union Telegraph Company, in order to obtain cheap rates for transmitting reports of football and baseball games, etc."; each paper

appointed an Intercollegiate Secretary. On September 30, 1887, this office was abolished.

The Two Hundred and Fiftieth Anniversary of the founding of Harvard College was celebrated in November, 1886. During this celebration, from Saturday, November 6, through Tuesday, November 9, the Crimson published eight-page papers,— one on Sunday, with a four-page extra on Tuesday. These were later bound together, forming a complete history of the celebration, and placed on sale. During this year the Sanctum was moved to a small room on the second floor of the Lyceum Building, on the corner of Brattle Street and Massachusetts Avenue.

The present system of semi-annual elections of officers was inaugurated on January 23, 1888, when it was voted that "the elections of officers shall take place semi-annually, on the last meeting in January and the last meeting in June." On May 28, it was voted to remove a column of advertisements from the first page to the second, thus leaving the first page entirely free for news matter.

During this period there was little active competition for places on the editorial board. Men were invited to try for the paper, and were elected provisional editors, or "editors on probation," and remained as such for about four weeks, or until they had shown fitness for editorship, when they were elected regular editors. The President's duty was confined chiefly to writing the editorials; the Secretary was in charge of the Fact and Rumor column; on the Managing Editor fell most of the work and responsibility, and he had no regular assistants. Meetings were held daily at 1.30, at which the Managing Editor made his assignments in person, calling on one man for a half-column, another for a fact, until the paper was, theoretically, filled. If the expected contributions were not forthcoming, the Managing Editor

had to fill the space out of his own brain. A device often used was that of writing "communications," which could be answered editorially, thus providing double material. The athletic field was covered by the correspondents.

"In the old days," writes a '92 editor, "the Crimson was more of a social than a business organization. The paper was gotten out in a rather happy-go-lucky fashion; sometimes the editors turned up and sometimes they did not, and most of the work and responsibility was likely to devolve upon the officers alone. Crimson punches were in order at not infrequent intervals, and the whole organization was in the nature of a jolly fellowship.

"This situation was, however, in my time, very greatly changed. The editorial board lost largely its social character. The punches were abandoned. Each editor was made to toe the mark, or was dropped; greater system was adopted in both the editorial and business departments, with the result that the paper was managed more easily and smoothly and with considerable financial profit. But during those years the club aspects disappeared to a very large extent, and while the editors were all good friends, they had a rather heavy sense of their responsibilities. To be an editor of the Crimson in those years was a satisfaction, but not nearly so much fun, I imagine, as in the old days."

On September 26, 1889, it was voted to give up the room in the Lyceum Building, and to lease "the room in the basement of the new Hilton's Block," on the corner of Massachusetts Avenue and Linden Street, now Fairfax Hall. In the new quarters a "compositor's room adjoined the Sanctum, but when the forms were locked up, they were taken to Cambridgeport to be printed by Lombard."

On October 3, 1891, it was unanimously voted to change the name of the paper from the Daily Crimson to the

Harvard Crimson, as "there is nothing in the old name immediately to connect the paper in the mind of the non-college world with Harvard. It is desirable that the paper should be plainly marked as a Harvard organ."

The first extra since those published by the Herald, already mentioned, was issued on May 30, 1892. "Exactly four minutes and fifty seconds after the close of the Princeton baseball game on Holmes Field, newsboys with the extra were meeting the crowds as they came through the Yard and the Square. We had no telephone. The innings were written alternately by two members of the board, and the copy brought by boys on bicycles to Wheeler's Printing Office, leased for the occasion" (then on Massachusetts Avenue, near Plympton Street). Within two hours, 1441 papers were sold. Three editorials of equal length were set up, ready to be used in case of a victory, a defeat, or a tie.

In the fall of 1892 "the charge of the presidential voting of the entire University, including the Faculty, was undertaken by the Crimson at the request of the Republican and Democratic Clubs. It was no slight matter," and both clubs expressed thanks for the "excellent and impartial manner in which the poll of the University was taken."

At a meeting on January 5, 1893, a letter was read from "the chairman of the committee appointed by the Intercollegiate Press Association, concerning an exhibition of American College Journalism at the World's Fair, the purpose being that each paper of every college send a bound volume, with any information as to its origin, history, etc.," and it was "voted to accept this proposition."

In 1893 the contract for printing the Crimson was given to the Crimson Printing Company, consisting of R. S. McCarter and J. E. Kneeland, who are still its printers. A printing press was installed in the Crimson office in Hilton's

Block. During that winter the printing of extras became a regular practice. On November 25, after the Yale football game at Springfield, an extra was printed and sold in Springfield exclusively, and the first copy "came off the press twenty seconds from the time the last dispatch was received"; many thousands were sold. An extra after the Pennsylvania game, on November 30, "was ready for sale within ten seconds after the game was finished."

At this time the "fine system" was introduced, and a fine of one dollar was "imposed upon any editor who does not come down to the office before 3 P. M.," or 3.45 in the case of editors having 1.30 or 2.30 recitations. "An editor who does not fulfil his assignment and who does not provide a substitute or see the Managing Editor before 3 or 3.45 shall be fined two dollars." Each editor, on reporting at the office, was expected to sign the "dummy" or assignment sheet, upon which the Managing Editor had written the day's assignments. The Managing Editor for one half-year was regularly elected President for the second; as yet there were no Assistant Managing Editors.

On September 25, 1894, was founded the brief and ill-starred *Harvard Daily News*, regarding whose history one of the '96 board of the Crimson writes:

"The motives for starting the News were probably mixed. First, it was thought that the student community was large enough to support two papers and that competition would bring improvement in service; secondly, there was an element in College which regarded the Crimson as Philistine and wished to destroy it; thirdly, there were more persons with journalistic ambitions than the Crimson had room for. I have no doubt that the competition was good for the Crimson. The ever-present fear of being 'scooped' taxed the resources of the Managing Editors to the utmost; and some improve-

ments were made in typography and the use of headings, to meet a current opinion, not justified by the facts, that the CRIMSON was not as newsy as its rival. We printed six pages during most of the year, and occasionally increased the number to eight or more. The most interesting episode connected with this rivalry was the great steal of the CRIMson's bulletin service and extra edition at the time of the football game at Philadelphia on Thanksgiving Day. As it was a holiday, there were no evening papers in Boston, and the Crimson managed to secure the only news wire service to Philadelphia. Confident in the possession of this advantage, the CRIMSON announced that it would issue an extra a few minutes after the close of the game, and that it would display bulletins on Massachusetts Avenue while the game was in progress. The reports were received by wire in Boston and telephoned out to Cambridge. All went well with the CRIMSON; but to our surprise we perceived that bulletins were being issued by the News in Harvard Square, and that they had drawn a crowd, although a smaller crowd than that which obstructed traffic in front of our office. By a judicious handling of the last bulletins from the football game, we were able to put our extra on the street immediately after, if not before, the close of the game. In three-quarters of an hour our edition was exhausted, when, to our surprise, an extra of the Harvard Daily News appeared on the street, made up of bulletins of the game suspiciously like our own. The whole thing was explained a few days later, when we learned that the News had been in league with the employees of the telephone company at the central office, and had been allowed to listen to our bulletins as they came from Boston. The editors of the CRIMSON to a man regarded this episode with becoming gravity. Such intercourse as there was between the editors of the rival papers during the rest of the year was extremely frigid. Nevertheless, the News was not troubled by false pride, and frequently sent its chief editors to the Crimson's Sanctum in search of news which their menials had been unable to pick up. In order to impress the emissaries of the News on such occasions with the vast resources of the Crimson, 'Mac' installed a telegraphic ticker in the office, with an operator's key in the composing room, which he worked vigorously as long as the enemy remained in hearing distance. We had good reasons to suppose that this simple device was completely successful.

"When, in the spring of 1895, the Crimson secured the magnificent frontage on Massachusetts Avenue directly over the old composing room, whereas the News could find nothing better than the quarters over the Cambridge Gas Company, now occupied by Notman, the fight for prestige was practically won. On the opening of the year 1895–96 the Crimson started with over a thousand subscribers and an orgy of eightpage issues; and on October 22 the News capitulated. There was a celebration in the Crimson office the same evening, to which old editors were summoned by telegraph from all the countryside. A huge poster, bearing the sentiment 'No News is good News,' was displayed in the Sanctum with the entire concurrence of all present."

On May 23, 1895, it was voted "to arrange for the lease of the office No. 1304 Massachusetts Avenue," directly over the old quarters. The offices were now so arranged that "the business office was on the ground floor, entered by the front door from the street; to the rear, up a flight of four or five steps, was the Managing Editor's office, with the President's to the right of it; back of these was the Sanctum. The candidates' desks were downstairs in the dark basement, and in the rear, the presses."

At this time the CRIMSON announced "its intention to

publish a weekly edition, which should correspond to the Yale Alumni Weekly. After the announcement was made, it was learned that the publication of such a weekly might endanger the very existence of the Harvard Graduates' Magazine, which was then in very bad financial condition. The CRIMSON accordingly abandoned its plan. Its action was much appreciated, and a number of distinguished graduates joined in a written 'manifesto' intended to express the general appreciation." After referring to the intended publication and the circumstances bringing about the decision of the CRIMSON not to undertake it, the "manifesto" concluded with the sentence, "As this publication was of evident advantage to them as editors of the Crimson, we desire to state the cause of this withdrawal, and we believe that all graduates will agree that they have acted generously with a view to the welfare of the University as a whole."

In September, 1895, the subscription price was reduced to \$2.50 per year, two cents per copy, which was also the price of the *News*. After the latter's death, in October, it was raised to three cents per copy, and in the following fall to \$3.00 per year, the price at present.

On December 21, 1895, at a dinner at the Parker House, Boston, the editors of the Crimson since the formation of the Herald-Crimson organized themselves into the "Harvard Crimson Association." For several years the annual dinner of the Crimson was given under the auspices of this association. When, in 1902, it became the custom for the undergraduate board to give the annual dinner and to invite the graduate editors, the association ceased to be active.

In order to lighten the labors of the President and Managing Editor, it was voted, in 1896, that, beginning with October, the Senior editors and the Managing Editor should take turns running the paper, and that the President should be empowered to assign editorials to the members of the Senior board at his discretion. The following year, in February, it was voted to elect an Assistant Managing Editor.

"After a discussion of the sensational accounts in the Boston papers of recent events at Harvard, and especially of the disturbances with the police during the celebration of the baseball victory over Princeton on June 10, 1896," it was decided at a meeting on June 11 to deprive the correspondents of certain Boston newspapers of the privilege of obtaining news from the CRIMSON. This measure proved very salutary, and in due time the correspondents of these papers were granted their former privilege.

On January 8, 1897, a committee was appointed to prepare "a history of the Crimson and a catalogue of the editors past and present." The project, however, was soon given up, as the estimated expenses were considered too heavy for the paper.

The following sentences from an editorial printed, after much deliberation and discussion, on April 27, 1898, indicate the attitude of the Crimson regarding the enlistment of undergraduates in the Spanish War: "The war has not, as yet, in the eyes of the administration, assumed proportions which present immediate enlistment as the test of patriotism. It rather presents the possibility of the future necessity of enlistment, and is a warning for such emergency. . . . And what, in this instance, should be the purpose in the mind of the undergraduate? . . . If he thinks that the path of his duty lies in immediate enlistment, then no one can criticise him in his choice. If, on the other hand, he feels that by accepting the privilege of daily drill offered here, and by making a study of military tactics and science, he can volunteer for more useful service when the need is more urgent,

then he is acting wisely. . . . Thus, if any man feels it his duty to enlist now, he is justified, but let his action be free from hasty and selfish impulse, and let him consider as an individual whether he can be most useful now or later."

In the fall of that year a pamphlet of about fifty pages, entitled "Harvard Volunteers," was published, inasmuch as "an attempt to compile a list of the Harvard men who gave their services to the United States Government during the war with Spain convinced the editors of the Crimson early in the autumn that some sort of a supplement would be necessary. As the names came in, the supplement grew until it seemed best to publish it in its present form, and to insert photographs of the men who died. It is to be hoped that a final and authoritative war roll will soon be published, but for the time being this pamphlet is issued in the belief that it may prove useful or acceptable to Harvard men." pamphlet contained short accounts of the lives of ten Harvard men who had died during the war, with their photographs; a list by classes of the men who served in the war, with their rank and the character of their service; and a full report of a mass meeting held in Sanders Theatre on October 21, "to decide on a memorial to the Harvard men in the war."

In 1900 the question whether the Crimson should move or not became pressing. It was suggested that "it would be for the Crimson's advantage, as well as to that of the Union, for the office to be located in the new Harvard Union building." On the other hand, Hilton's Block had passed into the hands of the University Associates, "a company which proposed to improve the Crimson office very much; to make it not only more sanitary but also to furnish better accommodations." Then another issue "found its way into the Union question, — the Quincy Hall plan. The plan was as

follows: some Crimson alumni were to incorporate themselves as the 'Crimson Associates' and purchase Quincy Hall. They were to let the first floor and basement for use of the Crimson, and the upper-floor rooms as students' suites. The interest on the mortgage would be paid by the Crimson, and each editor could become a stockholder in the 'Crimson Associates' if he wished." A lower rent, better quarters, and greater independence were the principal advantages claimed for this plan.

On May 22, 1900, the Quincy Hall plan was voted down, and it was unanimously voted "that the Crimson go into the Harvard Union, provided that the plans are satisfactory to a committee which shall be appointed to inspect them." In the fall of 1901 the present quarters in the basement of the Harvard Union, on the corner of Quincy and Harvard Streets, were occupied. In 1902 the printers installed a linotype machine, on which the paper has since been set up.

On January 26, 1904, a new and revised constitution was adopted. In this constitution it was specified that the regular membership from any one class should not exceed ten, — except upon a two-thirds vote of the board, — to be elected from the Freshman and Sophomore classes during the week preceding the midyear and final examination periods. The officers should be a President, Secretary, Managing Editor, with two assistants; and a Business Manager, with two assistants. One-twentieth of the net proceeds should be set aside each year to establish a perpetual sinking fund. On October 18, it was voted to have three Assistant Managing Editors, instead of two.

On March 3 a new system of trials for the Crimson was established, and a notice was printed, stating that "under the new system, a candidate will be adjudged on the score of his ability to cover satisfactorily the definite assignments

given him by the Managing Editor,—not on his success in gathering unassigned news, or 'scoops,' except under definite limitations. No candidate will hereafter be expected, or allowed, to follow up news in all branches of University activity, but will be assigned to divisions according to his individual interests and special information." This method of assigning candidates to departments continues in force. At this time a CRIMSON "medal" was adopted, a reproduction of which appears on the title-page of this book.

On November 15, "in order to avoid unjust discrimination against social clubs or organizations," it was voted to cease printing the membership lists of any such in the CRIMSON, with the exception of Phi Beta Kappa. Heretofore certain club lists had regularly been printed.

The following, taken from an article entitled "The Crimson," in the *Graduates' Magazine* for December, 1899, gives an idea of the way in which the CRIMSON is "run" at present:

"Roughly speaking, the reporting and first-draft writing is done by the candidates, who number from about forty, when a batch begins to try, to seven or eight when the most successful are elected editors. In the beginning the candidates have to get their own news without help from the editors. But as the poorest of them drop out or are dropped, the better ones are given more and more suggestions and assignments. If a candidate shows interest and industry, if he is accurate and reliable in writing up his news, and if he has any interest, intellectual, social, or athletic, which brings him into contact with some of the sources of College activity, he is pretty sure to be successful.

"At an hour in the morning depending on the time at which he got to bed the previous evening, and also on his lectures, the Managing Editor comes to the office and begins his day's work. After a glance at his memorandum books, he is ready to make out the list of assignments.

"By half-past seven the lights are lit, and the copy-box begins its impersonal and merciless accompaniment to the printer's sharp cry, 'Carp-e-e.' This box is primarily an invention for conveying manuscript from the desk to the printing room. From then on, the Managing Editor's business is to keep his head, and to see that order and reason prevail in all matters concerning the paper and himself.

"Small as it is in itself, and little as the field in which it works must be recognized to be, the Crimson can still boast of accomplishments beyond its printed page. Of its most noteworthy successes, one of the most important has been that of providing against the dangers of vicious or foolish reporting of Harvard news to the daily press. It has done this by furnishing, to any responsible newspaper correspondent who applies, working accommodations and telephone facilities in its office, and also almost unrestricted access to the Crimson reports and articles before they are published.

"As the College has grown, and become a University in fact as well as in name, the Crimson has grown and become more important and more necessary to every student. Whatever may be its deficiencies, it is a thorough news-chronicler. On one hand, it contributes a great deal to the College life of its editors. On the other, it is a daily bulletin and record, which, now that the University has outgrown all unity and coherence, can boast of being in more than one way valuable and useful to its public."



THE FIRST SHINGLE



LIST OF EDITORS

[Note. — All degrees are from Harvard unless otherwise stated. The date following the degree indicates the year in which it was actually conferred. Offices held on the paper are printed in italics.]

CLASS OF 1874

*EUGENE NELSON ASTON

Born November 22, 1851, at Middletown, Conn.

Died February 23, 1878, at Springfield, Mass.

A.B., 1874. Phi Beta Kappa.

Was a member of the Harvard Law School at time of his death.

HENRY ALDEN CLARK

A.B., 1874; LL.B., 1878.

Attorney-at-Law. City Solicitor, Erie, Pa.

PUBLICATIONS: "The Harvard Book" (with F. O. Vaille '74), 1875; "The College Book" (with C. F. Richardson, Dartmouth '71), 1876.

SAMUEL BELCHER CLARKE

A.B., 1874; LL.B., 1876. Phi Beta Kappa. Lawyer.

*THOMAS CORLIES

Born September 27, 1854, at Chappaqua, N. Y. Died January 19, 1894, at Chicago, Ill. A.B., 1874.

Studied law in offices of Butler, Stillman & Hubbard, New York, N. Y.; then entered freight brokerage business, which he left to join the Norton Mfg. Co., Walpole, Mass.; later was connected with a bank in New York.

*FRANCIS CHILD FAULKNER

Born November 23, 1852, at Keene, N. H. Died March 26, 1903, at Keene, N. H. *President*. A.B., 1874. Class Committee.

Lawyer. Member New Hampshire House of Representatives, Republican State Committee, Executive Council, and State Board of Railroad Commissioners; Judge Advocate-General on Staff of Governor Bell; Alderman, and President Board of Education, Keene; Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue; President Cheshire County Savings Bank; Director Cheshire National Bank, and an officer in other corporations; refused appointment to Supreme Court of New Hampshire.

*GEORGE IRWIN HAVEN

Born August 15, 1851, at Cincinnati, O. Died August 22, 1885, at New York, N. Y. *Business Manager*. A.B., 1874. Was a lawyer and manufacturer.

EDWARD HIGGINSON

A.B., 1874; LL.B. (University of Cincinnati), 1876.
 Lawyer. Member of Common Council, City Solicitor, and member Board of Sinking Fund Commissioners, Fall River, Mass.

*CHARLES AUSTIN MACKINTOSH

Born August 25, 1853, at West Roxbury, Mass. Died June 9, 1889, at Dedham, Mass.

Poet (resigned).

Was a lawyer. Representative in Massachusetts Legislature of 1883.

HENRY CHILDS MERWIN

A.B., 1874.

Lawyer and author. Formerly Special Justice District Court of Central Middlesex, Concord, Mass.

Publications: "Patentability of Inventions," 1884; "Road, Track and Stable," 1892; "Life of Aaron Burr," 1899; "Life of Thomas Jefferson," 1900; numerous essays in Atlantic Monthly, Harper's, Scribner's, Century, Outing, Youth's Companion, Green Bag, Time and the Hour, and Country Life in America; editor of Merwin's "Equity," and Curtis's "Jurisprudence of Federal Courts."

CALVIN PROCTOR SAMPSON

Business Manager. A.B., 1874; LL.B. (Boston University), 1876. Class crew.

Lawyer.

CLASS OF 1875

FRANCIS RANDALL APPLETON

A.B., 1875; LL.B. (Columbia), 1877. Class crew; Holworthy crew, winners of Beacon Cup, 1875; University crew, Saratoga, 1875.

Merchant. Elected Overseer of Harvard College, 1903, to serve until Commencement, 1909.

JAMES OTIS SARGENT HUNTINGTON

A.B., 1875; St. Andrew's Theological Seminary, 1878. Priest and member of a religious community.

Publications: Occasional articles in Churchman, Living Church, and Holy Cross Magazine.

WOODBURY LOWERY

A.B., 1875; A.M., 1876; LL.B., 1880, and LL.M., 1881 (Columbian University).

Lawyer.

PUBLICATIONS: Editor of Myer's "Federal Decisions," vol. 24 (on "Patents"); Lowery's "Supreme Court Patent Reports"; Brodix's "American and English Patent Cases," vols. 4-20; Lowery's "Annotated Interference Rules"; Lowery's "Index Digest to the United States Supreme Court Patent Cases."

WARREN AUGUSTUS REED

A.B., 1875. Class Secretary. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer; Director Brockton National Bank, Vice-President People's Savings Bank, Judge of Police Court, and member Massachusetts Commission on Industrial Education. Formerly City Solicitor and member School Committee, Brockton.

HENRY SAYRE VAN DUZER

Business Manager. A.B., 1875; LL.B. (Columbia), 1877. Third Marshal. Class crew (captain for a few weeks). Lawyer. Judge Advocate First Brigade, N. G. N. Y., 1889-1898.

SAMUEL DENNIS WARREN

President. A.B., 1875; A.M., 1878; LL.B., 1877.

Paper manufacturer. President Trustees Museum of Fine Arts, since 1901, and Chairman Board of Art Commissioners, Boston, Mass., since 1898; Trustee Massachusetts General Hospital, 1896–1902.

CLASS OF 1876

HARCOURT AMORY

Business Manager. A.B., 1876. Class Committee. Treasurer of cotton mills. Massachusetts Volunteer Militia.

*WILLIAM LEVERETT CHASE

Born December 4, 1853, at Grafton, Mass. Died October 7, 1895, at Brookline, Mass. A.B., 1876. Class Secretary until his death.

Manufacturer. President Victoria Mills Corporation, Newburyport, Mass.; Vice-President State Street Safe Deposit & Trust Co., Boston; Director Boston Wharf Co., Fitchburg Railroad, and Third National Bank; member Metropolitan Park Commission of Massachusetts; on Staff of Governor Brackett of Massachusetts; later Acting Inspector-General of the State.

PUBLICATIONS: "Outposts," 1888; "The Volunteer and his Rifle," 1893.

GEORGE MILLER CUMMING

A.B., 1876.

General Solicitor and First Vice-President Eric Railroad. Tutor in German, 1880–1881, and Professor of Law, 1891–1896, Columbia University.

THOMAS TRUEMAN GAFF

Business Manager. A.B., 1899.

ROBERT HALLOWELL GARDINER

A.B., 1876. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer.

PUBLICATIONS: Several papers published by the Christian Social Union; regular contributions each month, since October, 1904, to St. Andrew's Cross, published by the Brotherhood of St. Andrew.

*FRANK MACARTHUR

Born September 20, 1853, at Milwaukee, Wis. Died December 1, 1889, at New York, N. Y. A.B., 1876.

Lawyer; member of firm of Townsend & MacArthur, New York, N. Y., from 1886 to his death. Successively Third, Second, and First Assistant Examiner, Law Clerk, Principal Examiner, and Examiner of Interferences, Patent Office, Washington, D. C., 1877–1883.

Publication: Edited "Patent Cases."

FRANK HATCH MORGAN

A.B., 1876.

Editor New York Commercial.

Publications: Editorials and occasional signed articles.

FREDERIC JESUP STIMSON

President. A.B., 1876; LL.B., 1878. Odist. Lampoon. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer; Professor of Comparative Legislation, Harvard University, since 1904. Assistant Attorney-General of Massachusetts, 1884–1885; General Counsel to United States Industrial Commission, 1898–1902; member Massachusetts Commission on Corporation Law and Commission on Uniformity of Legislation. Fellow American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and member Massachusetts Historical Society.

PUBLICATIONS: (Many under pen-name, "J. S. of Dale") "Rollo's Journey to Cambridge," 1879; "Guerndale," 1882; "The Crime of Henry Vane," 1884; "American Statute Law," 1886; "The Sentimental Calendar," 1886; "First Harvests," 1887; "Law Glossary," 1890; "In the Three Zones," 1892; "Government by Injunction"; "Labor in its Relation to Law," 1894; "Mrs. Knollys and Other Stories," 1894; "Handbook to the Labor Law of the United States," 1895; "Uniform State Legislation"; "Pirate

Gold," 1896; "King Noanett," 1896; "Jethro Bacon of Sandwich," 1901; also series of magazine articles on "The Ethics of Democracy," etc.

.CLASS OF 1877

HENRY SIGOURNEY BUTLER

A.B., 1877; LL.B. (University of Wisconsin), 1879.

Lawyer; member firm of Catlin, Butler & Lyons, Superior, Wis.

MARSHALL CUTLER

A.B., 1877.

Exporter (from Italy) of works of art, and manufacturer of artistic furniture. Member of Council of the Associazione Commerciale ed Industriale, Florence; served on local committee on admission of exhibits to Paris Exposition, 1900.

ARTHUR BRIGGS DENNY

Business Manager. A.B., 1877.

Trustee. Lieutenant-Commander, Massachusetts Volunteer Militia; Lieutenant-Colonel and Assistant Inspector-General on Staff of Governor Crane of Massachusetts; Lieutenant, U. S. Navy, in command of U. S. S. Lehigh, 1898.

TRUMAN HEMINWAY

A.B., 1877; LL.B. (Columbia), 1880.

Member firm of A. G. Heminway & Co., bankers and brokers, New York, N. Y.; previously a lawyer.

EDWARD LELAND CLARK MORSE

A. B., 1895; LL.B. (Lake Forest University).

Principal Phil Sheridan School, Chicago, Ill.

PUBLICATIONS: Numerous articles on educational topics.

ARTHUR MURRAY SHERWOOD

A.B., 1895.

Banker and broker.

*JOSHUA STETSON

Born June 4, 1855, at Boston, Mass. Died March 10, 1879, at Naples, Italy. President. A.B., 1877. Lampoon. Was studying with intention of entering journalism.

FRANCIS BUCHANAN TIFFANY

A.B., 1877; LL.B., 1880. Phi Beta Kappa. Lawyer.

Publications: "Death by Wrongful Act," 1893; "Handbook of the Law of Sales," 1895; "Handbook of the Law of Principal and Agent," 1903.

BARRETT WENDELL

A.B., 1877. Lampoon. Phi Beta Kappa.

Professor of English, Harvard University, since 1898; Instructor, 1880–1881, 1882–1888, and Assistant Professor, 1888–1898. Trustee Boston Athenæum; Fellow American Academy of Arts and Sciences; member Massachusetts Historical Society; Clark Lecturer at Trinity College, Cambridge, England, 1902–1903; Lecturer at the Sorbonne, Paris, and other French Universities, 1904–1905; Lowell Institute Lecturer on "The National Ideals of America," 1905.

PUBLICATIONS: "The Duchess Emilia," 1885; "Rankell's Remains," 1887; "English Composition," 1891; "Life of Cotton Mather," 1891; "Stelligeri and Other Essays Concerning America," 1893; "William Shakspere," 1894; "Ralegh in Guiana," 1897; "A Literary History of America," 1900; "The Temper of the Seventeenth Century in English Literature," 1904; "History of Literature in America" (with C. N. Greenough '98), 1904.

REGINALD YOUNG

A.B., 1877.

Treasurer of a manufacturing corporation.

CLASS OF 1878

NICHOLAS PENNIMAN BOND

Lawyer; president of various railroad and financial corporations.

STEPHEN BULLARD

Business Manager. A.B., 1878. Captain Freshman football team; substitute on University football team.

GEORGE LOCKE CHENEY

A.B., 1878; LL.B., 1881. Coxswain University and Law School crews.

Manufacturer.

LINCOLN LEAR EYRE

LL.B. (University of Pennsylvania), 1879.

Lawyer.

PUBLICATIONS: "Jurisdictional Aspects of the Guiteau Case," 1881; "The American Aristocracy," 1881; "The Spirit of Democracy," 1885; "Cash, or the Spirit of the Age," 1887; "Fashionable Society," 1888; "Handbook of Pennsylvania Statutes of 1897."

LAWRENCE JACOB

A.B., 1878. Holyoke House crew.

Stockbroker.

CHARLES MOORE

President. A.B., 1878; A.M., 1898, and Ph.D., 1900 (Columbian University). Orator. Phi Beta Kappa. Chairman Board of Directors Submarine Signal Co., Bos-

ton, Mass. Successively editor Detroit Times, Journal, and Tribune, 1883–1889; Clerk United States Senate Committee on District of Columbia, 1891–1903; member Detroit Municipal Art Commission, 1905–1906; Secretary and Treasurer Lake Superior Canal Semi-Centennial Commission, 1905. Life Member, and Trustee (1905–1906), American Academy in Rome; Corresponding Member American Institute of Architects.

Publications: Author of "Charities of the District of Columbia," 1897; "The Gladwin Manuscripts," 1897; "The Northwest Under Three Flags," 1900; "Detroit and the Siege of Pontiac"; "Improvement of the City of Washington"; "Municipal Ownership of Street Railroads in Detroit"; also numerous reviews in American Historical Review, etc. Editor of "Improvement of the Park System of the District of Columbia," 1902; "Purification of the Washington Water Supply," 1903; "Park Improvement Papers," 1903; "The Restoration of the White House," 1903; "The Promise of American Architecture," 1905; "Semi-Centennial of St. Mary's Canal," 1906. Revised and enlarged Cooley's "History of Michigan," 1905.

BAYARD TUCKERMAN

A.B., 1878.

Trustee; Lecturer on English Literature, Princeton University.

Publications: "History of English Prose Fiction," 1882; "Life of Lafayette," 1889; edited "Diary of Philip Hone," 1889; "Peter Stuyvesant," 1893; "William Jay and the Abolition of Slavery," 1893; "Philip Schuyler, Major-General in the American Revolution," 1903.

HENRY WHEELER

A.B., 1878.

Lawyer.

CLASS OF 1879

WILMOT TOWNSEND COX

A.B., 1879; LL.B. (Columbia), 1881. Lawyer.

*GEORGE HERBERT DAVIS

Born May 7, 1856, at Boston, Mass.

Died February 22, 1882, at Boston, Mass.

President. A.B., 1879.

Partner in firm of Benjamin Davis, Farr & Co., insurance agents, Augusta, Me., until 1881; was studying theology at time of his death.

WILLIAM BANCROFT HILL

A.B., 1879; D.D. (Rutgers), 1905. Ivy Orator. Phi Beta Kappa.

Professor of Biblical Literature in Vassar College.

Publications: "Present Problems of New Testament Study," 1903; "Guide to Lives of Christ," 1905.

HERMAN STEWART LEROY

Secretary, Business Manager. A.B., 1879. Class Day Committee. Scorer University baseball team, two years; manager University football team, 1878.

Power of attorney for a private banking business.

*EDWARD CLIFFORD PERKINS

Born January 17, 1858, at Florence, Italy.

Died October 31, 1902, at Plainfield, N. J.

A.B., 1879. Odist.

Was a lawyer; member firm of Davenport, Smith & Perkins, New York, N. Y.

WILLIAM SHEAFE

Secretary, Business Manager. A.B., 1879. Captain Weld crew.

Trustee.

JOSEPH GILBERT THORP

A.B., 1879; LL.B., 1882. University baseball team, 1869–1870 (when he had attended the Lawrence Scientific School for a year). Phi Beta Kappa. Lawyer.

WILLIAM GREENE TWOMBLEY

President. A.B., 1879.

[No records available.]

FRANCIS MORGAN WARE

Lampoon. Matthews four-oar and six-oar, and other crews.
Treasurer and Manager American Horse Exchange, Ltd.,
New York, N. Y., since 1894. Editor and proprietor The Horse Fancier, 1895–1898, and Coach and Saddle, 1899–1903; regular judge at all horse shows in America since 1890.

PUBLICATIONS: "First Hand Bits of Stable Lore," 1902; "Our Noblest Friend, the Horse," 1903; "Driving," 1904; regular contributor to Outing, Country Life in America, etc.

CLASS OF 1880

FREDERICK HOBBES ALLEN

A.B., 1880; A.M., 1883; LL.B., 1883. Class Committee.
Coxswain, crews of 1877, 1878, 1879. Phi Beta Kappa.
Lawyer. Has been Secretary and Chargé d'Affaires of the Hawaiian Legation at Washington, and Corporation Counsel for the village of Pelham Manor, N. Y. Presi-

dent of Pelham Manor, and Chairman of the Democratic County Committee, Westchester Co., N. Y.

ROBERT BACON

Business Manager. A.B., 1880. First Marshal. University football team; University crew.

Assistant Secretary of State since October 1, 1905; member firm of J. P. Morgan & Co., bankers. Elected Overseer of Harvard College, 1902, to serve until Commencement, 1908; director New England Railroad Co., Northern Pacific Railway Co., Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad Co., Erie Railroad, United States Steel Corporation (resigned), Federal Steel Co., Northern Securities Co., Pacific Cable Co., Hocking Valley Railway Co., and other enterprises.

*CHARLES WESLEY BRADLEY

Born January 5, 1857, at Boston, Mass.

Died September 22, 1884, at Somerville, Mass.

President. A.B., 1880. Orator. Phi Beta Kappa.

Joined the Assos Archæological Expedition in 1881 and travelled through the Grecian Archipelago and Asia Minor; returned in 1882 and read law.

PUBLICATIONS: Letters while abroad to New York Times, Chicago Inter-Ocean, and Boston Advertiser; also some philosophical writings.

ARTHUR LEE HANSCOM

A.B., 1880. Poet.

Farmer, newspaper writer, and Supervisor of Schools, Eliot, Me.

*CHARLES DUDLEY MARCH

Born September 23, 1857, at Newport, R. I.

Died December 24, 1887, at Paris, France.

A.B., 1880.

Was studying languages in preparation for Professorship of Belles-lettres at time of his death.

JOSIAH QUINCY

President. A.B., 1880. Phi Beta Kappa.

Engaged in business in Boston and New York. Representative from Quincy in Massachusetts Legislature, 1887–1888, 1890–1891; member Democratic National Committee, 1892; Assistant Secretary of State under President Cleveland during part of 1893; Mayor of Boston, 1896, 1898; has been Chairman Democratic State Committee.

WILLIAM KING RICHARDSON

A.B., 1880; A.B. (Oxford), 1884; A.M., 1886. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer.

FAIRFAX HENRY WHEELAN

Secretary, Business Manager. A.B., 1880.

Vice-President and Manager Southern Pacific Milling Co., San Francisco, Cal.

PUBLICATIONS: Several short stories and poems.

CLASS OF 1881

*FREDERIC OTIS BARTON

Born January 20, 1858, at Manchester, N. H.

Died February 14, 1904, at New York, N. Y.

Secretary, Business Manager. A.B., 1881. Captain class baseball team, three years.

Was partner in firm of Minot, Hooper & Co., drygoods commission merchants, New York, N. Y.

ALCOVE IN THE SANCTUM



GEORGE ALBERT BURDETT

A.B., 1881. Chorister.

Organist and composer. Founding member American Guild of Organists.

Publications: A large number of musical compositions, chiefly sacred, and many articles in the leading musical periodicals.

PRESCOTT EVARTS

A.B., 1881; S.T.B. (General Theological Seminary), 1887. Odist.

Clergyman. Rector of Christ Church, Cambridge, Mass.

CURTIS GUILD, JR.

A.B., 1881. Orator. Lampoon. Phi Beta Kappa.

Governor of Massachusetts; publisher of Commercial Bulletin, Boston; President Republican State Convention, 1895; Delegate-at-large from Massachusetts and a Vice-President National Republican Convention, 1896; on Staff of Governor of Massachusetts, 1896–1898; Lieutenant-Colonel and Inspector-General 7th Army Corps until disbanding of corps in Cuba; Inspector-General, Department of Havana, 1898–1899; Lieutenant-Governor of Massachusetts, 1902–1905; has held various commissions up to Brigadier-General, Massachusetts Volunteer Militia; member Boston Chamber of Commerce.

Publications: Many contributions to various magazines and reviews.

THOMAS PARKER IVY

A.B., 1881; certificates from Yale Forest School and Biltmore Forest School.

Forester. Supervisor United States Census.

Publication: "Forestry Problems in the United States," 1906.

JAMES BETTNER LUDLOW

A.B., 1881; LL.B., 1884. Phi Beta Kappa. Lawyer.

ABBOT LOW MILLS

Vice-President. A.B., 1881.

Banking; President First National Bank, Portland, Ore. Chairman Board of Public Works, Portland, 1900–1902; Speaker House of Representatives, Oregon State Legislature, 1905.

JOHN KEARSLEY MITCHELL

A.B., 1904; M.D. (University of Pennsylvania), 1883.

Physician. Demonstrator (1884–1885) and Lecturer (1893–1898) in University of Pennsylvania Medical School; Physician to Philadelphia Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, Presbyterian Hospital; Consulting Neurologist to Pennsylvania Institution for Feeble-Minded. Member Association of American Physicians, American Medical Association, and American Neurological Association; Fellow College of Physicians of Philadelphia.

PUBLICATIONS: "Remote Consequences of Injuries of Nerves," 1894; "Fat and Blood" (with Dr. S. Weir Mitchell, hon. '86), 8th edition, 1898; "Mechano-Therapy and Physical Education," 1904; also numerous contributions to magazines, nearly all medical or otherwise technical.

WILLIAM ROSCOE THAYER

Business Manager, President. A.B., 1881; A.M., 1886. Third Marshal. Lampoon. Phi Beta Kappa.

Author and editor. Assistant Editor Philadelphia Evening Bulletin, 1882-1885; Editor Harvard Graduates' Magazine since it was founded, in 1892. Created Knight of the Order of the Crown of Italy, 1902; member Massachusetts Historical Society.

Publications: "Confessions of Hermes," 1884; "Hesper," 1888; edited "The Best Elizabethan Plays," 1890; "The Dawn of Italian Independence," 1893; "Poems New and Old," 1895; "Throne-Makers," 1899; "A Short History of Venice," 1905; also many magazine articles, including essays in Atlantic Monthly, Century, Forum, World's Work, North American Review, Lippincott's, New England Magazine, and Review of Reviews.

HEYLIGER ADAMS DE WINDT

A.B., 1881. University and class football teams.

Merchant. Vice-President, Trustee, and Park Commissioner, Winnetka, Ill.

CLASS OF 1882

[Crimson]

JAMES WILLIAMS BOWEN

Business Manager. A.B., 1882. Class Committee. Stock and bond broker. Member Boston Stock Exchange.

GEORGE CLIFFORD BUELL

A.B., 1882. Lampoon.

Merchant. School Commissioner, Rochester, N. Y.

EDWARD FULLER

President. A.B., 1882. Odist.

Editorial Writer and Literary Editor Providence Journal, since 1891. Previously editorial writer Boston Advertiser, 1883–1885; dramatic critic Boston Post, 1885–1891. Regular reviewer for the Critic.

Publications: "Fellow Travellers," 1886; "The Dramatic Year," 1888; "The Complaining Millions of Men," 1893; "John Malcolm," 1903; "Fetters," 1903; "The Invaders," 1904; "The Price of Silence," 1905; contributions to Atlantic, Lippincott's, New England Magazine, Bookman, Critic, and Reader.

WOODBURY KANE

A.B., 1902.

Successively Corporal, First Lieutenant, and Captain Troop K, First United States Volunteer Cavalry ("Rough Riders") in Spanish War.

JOHN PLUMER LYONS

A.B., 1882.

Advertising Manager United States Rubber Co., New York, N. Y. In Civil Service in New York Naval Office, 1885–1886.

Publications: From 1885-1890 contributed occasional verses and sketches to *Life*, *Punch*, *Judge*, and *Youth's Companion*; 1888-1893, editorial, literary, and dramatic work on several Boston dailies and weeklies; since 1893 engaged chiefly in commercial writing.

*WILLIAM HOBBS MANNING

Born June 6, 1860, at Oakland, Cal.

Died September 28, 1889, at Canajoharie, N. Y.

Vice-President, Business Manager. A.B., 1882. First Marshal. University football team, four years (captain two years); class football team.

Was manager at Marquette of properties in northern Michigan belonging to estate of J. C. Ayer, Lowell, Mass.

IVAN PANIN

A.B., 1882. Echo.

"Serving God and man." Chairman Revision Committee of Public Schools, and Moderator Town Meeting, Grafton, Mass.

Publications: "Thoughts," 1886, 1887, 1899; "Translations from Pushkin," 1888; "Lectures on Russian Literature," 1889; "Structure and Authorship of the New Testament," 1897; "Aphorisms," 1903; "Bible Numerics," 1904.

ELLIOTT HUNT PENDLETON

A.B., 1882. Second Marshal.

Lawyer. Counsel for Real Estate and Stock Exchange, and Municipal Art Society, Cincinnati, O.; President Bankers' Reserve Fund Life Insurance Co.; Director University of Cincinnati; one of Curators Historical and Philosophical Society of Ohio.

*EDMUND SEHON PERIN

Born November 16, 1859, at Cincinnati, O. Died December 5, 1882, at Santa Fé, N. M.

GUY WARING

President. A.B., 1882. Class crew. Merchant.

EVERT JANSEN WENDELL

A.B., 1882. Chairman Class Day Committee.

Trustee. On Board of Managers, House of Refuge, Randall's Island, N. Y., and New York Juvenile Asylum; Trustee George Junior Republic, Freeville, N. Y., and Cuban Orphan Asylum, etc.

Publication: "An Ideal in College Athletics," 1888.

OWEN WISTER

A.B., 1882; A.M. and LL.B., 1888. *Lampoon*. Phi Beta Kappa.

Literature. Member American Philosophical Society.

Publications: "Dido and Aeneas," 1882; "The New Swiss Family Robinson," 1882; "The Dragon of Wantley: His Tail," 1892; "Red Men and White," 1896; "Lin McLean," 1898; "The Jimmy John Boss," 1900; "Ulysses S. Grant: a Biography," 1900; "The Virginian," 1902; "Philosophy 4," 1903; "Journey in Search of Christmas," 1904; "Lady Baltimore," 1906; also much prose and verse in magazines.

HERALD

WALTER GREENOUGH CHASE

A.B., 1882; M.D., 1887. Echo.

Treasurer and Manager Mason Regulator Co., until 1894; since then has travelled extensively.

Publications: Several articles in Boston Herald and magazines, mainly on travel.

CLASS OF 1883

[Crimson]

*STANTON DAY

Born October 11, 1861, at Downieville, Cal.

Died December 26, 1899, at Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Vice-President. A.B., 1883. Lampoon.

Manager French-Hickman Flax Fibre Co., Niagara Falls, at time of his death; had been President Moosehead Pulp & Paper Co., Solon, Somerset Co., Me., and Director in Somerset Railway.

EDWARD EVERETT HALE, JR.

A.B., 1883; Ph.D. (Halle-Wittenberg), 1892. Echo, Lampoon.

Professor of English, Union College, since 1895. Instructor and Assistant Professor of English, Cornell University, 1886–1890; Professor of English, University of Iowa, 1892–1895.

Publications: "Constructive Rhetoric," 1896; "Lowell," 1899; "Dramatists of To-day," 1905; also editions of texts for schools, and a good many reviews for the *Dial*.

CHARLES JOSEPH HUBBARD

A.B., 1883; LL.B., 1886. Class crew, three years. Phi Beta Kappa. Manager of real estate. Member Board to Draft a New Charter for Kansas City, 1904–1905.

WARREN FRANKLIN KELLOGG

A.B., 1883.

Publisher; on staff of London Times. In 1886 took charge of manufacturing department of Estes & Lauriat, publishers, Boston, Mass.; Business Manager (1889) and Treasurer (1890) Boston Post; in 1893 bought New England Magazine.

HERBERT MARSHALL LLOYD

Secretary. A.B., 1883; LL.B. (Columbia), 1885. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer. Member and Secretary Board of Managers of New Jersey Geological Survey; member Board of Health, Montclair, N. J.

PUBLICATION: Editor and annotator of L. H. Morgan's "The League of the Iroquois," 1901.

FRANKLIN WOODRUFF MOULTON

President. A.B., 1883; LL.B. (Columbia), 1885. Chairman Class Day Committee.

Lawyer. Member American Academy of Political and Social Science.

CHARLES PAGE PERIN

Business Manager. A.B., 1883. Third Marshal. Lampoon. Class crew.

Mining engineer.

HERBERT PUTNAM

A.B., 1883; Litt. D. (Bowdoin), 1898; LL.D. (Columbian University), 1903, (University of Illinois), 1903,

(University of Wisconsin), 1904. University lacrosse team. Phi Beta Kappa.

Librarian of Congress since 1899. Librarian Minneapolis Athenæum, 1884–1887, Minneapolis Public Library, 1887–1891, Boston Public Library, 1895–1899; practised law in Boston, 1892–1895; elected Overseer of Harvard College, 1902, to serve until Commencement Day, 1906. Fellow American Academy of Arts and Sciences; President American Library Association, 1898, 1904.

Publications: Articles in professional journals, Atlantic Monthly, Forum, International, and North American Review.

RICHARD DUDLEY SEARS

A.B., 1883. Lampoon.

For several years held Amateur Lawn Tennis Championship of America.

Publications: "American Lawn Tennis"; edited Peile's "Lawn Tennis as a Game of Skill."

HENRY LLOYD SMYTH

A.B., 1883; C.E., 1885. University baseball team.

Professor of Mining and Metallurgy, Harvard University, since 1900; Instructor in Geological Surveying, 1893–1895; Assistant Professor of Mining, 1895–1900. For several years on United States Geological Survey. Fellow Geological Society of America, and American Academy of Arts and Sciences; member American Institute of Mining Engineers.

Publications: "The Marquette Iron Bearing District" (in collaboration); "The Crystal Falls District" (in collaboration); also contributions to scientific journals.

EDWARD PERRY WARREN

A.B., 1883; A.B. (Oxford), 1888. Chorister. Classical archæology.

[Herald]

JAMES MERRILL BURCH

A.B., 1883. Class crew, four years (captain two years). Manufacturer.

LOUIS ARTHUR COOLIDGE

A.B., 1883.

Journalist. Washington Correspondent Boston Journal and New York Commercial Advertiser; Editor "Congressional Directory"; Indexer Congressional Record; Clerk, Committee on Election of President, Vice-President, and Representatives in Congress, Fifty-first Congress; Director Literary Bureau, Republican National Committee, 1904.

PUBLICATIONS: "The Show at Washington," 1894; "Klondike and the Yukon Country," 1897; many personal and political sketches.

ARTHUR CLARK DENNISTON

President. A.B., 1883. Echo. University track team. Phi Beta Kappa. Lawyer.

*GEORGE HENRY HEILBRON

Born November 3, 1860, at Boston, Mass.

Died April 5, 1895, at Seattle, Wash.

A.B., 1883; LL.B. (Boston University), 1886. Class Day Committee. *Echo*. Captain class baseball team.

Was Manager Guarantee Loan and Trust Co., Seattle, Wash.; Organizer, Trustee and Treasurer Chamber of Commerce; Editor-in-chief Seattle *Post-Intelligencer;* School Director; Chairman City and Kings County Republican Committees; member first Board of Public

Works; Officer Kings County Investment Co., Seattle Theatre Co., Washington Territory Investment Co. Minister to Bolivia under President Harrison's Administration.

CHARLES FREDERIC NIRDLINGER

Managing Editor.

Playwright. Author of "Pompadour," "The Consul,"
"More Than Queen" (in collaboration), "Spangles,"
"Washington's First Defeat," "The Scandal at Belcourts," etc.

Publications: "Masques and Mummers," 1899; also many short stories, novelettes, essays, critiques, verses, etc., in magazines.

LOUIS ROBERT EUGENE PAULIN

A.B. (Swarthmore), 1881; A.B., 1883. Lampoon.

Journalist. Member Legislative Assembly Territory of New Mexico, 1891, and Chairman Committee on Education; in 1895 became Managing Editor Daily Morning Democrat, and editor and publisher Southwest Illustrated Magazine, Albuquerque, N. M.; newspaper work in Los Angeles, Cal., 1896–1897, and later on San Francisco Chronicle.

CHARLES EDGAR LEWIS WINGATE

News Editor. A.B., 1883.

Manager and Treasurer Boston Journal.

PUBLICATIONS: "History of the Wingate Family," 1886; "Playgoers' Year Book," 1888; "Can Such Things Be?," 1888; "Shakespeare's Heroines on the Stage," 1895; "Shakespeare's Heroes on the Stage," 1896; co-editor "Famous American Actors of To-day," 1896; contributions to Cosmopolitan, etc.

CLASS OF 1884

[CRIMSON]

GEORGE RUSSELL AGASSIZ

A.B., 1884. Mott Haven team; class crew.

ALLEN CURTIS

A.B., 1884.

Stock and note broker; member firm of Curtis & Sanger, Boston, Mass. Director State National Bank, and Trustee Provident Institution for Savings, Boston.

GEORGE WELTON FISHBACK

A.B., 1884.

Stockholder and interested in management of Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. of America. Engaged in newspaper work, 1884–1890; Secretary of American Legation at Buenos Ayres, Argentine Republic, 1890; appointed Inspector of Consulates of South America, 1896; served in Spanish War as Major and Paymaster United States Volunteer Army; was Secretary of Commission to Revise and Codify the Laws of Porto Rico; since 1902 member of Porto Rican Legislature.

WILLIAM AMORY GARDNER

A.B., 1884. Class Committee. *Echo, Lampoon*. Phi Beta Kappa.

Teacher at Groton School, Groton, Mass.; Instructor in Greek at Harvard, 1887; Trustee Groton Town Library.

*WILLIAM HOBBS GOODWIN

Born October 25, 1861, at Jamaica Plain, Mass. Died February 18, 1905, at Dedham, Mass.

A.B., 1884. Second Marshal. *Echo*. Class crew, two years.

Travelled for several years after graduation; in 1896 became a member of firm of Bond & Goodwin, bankers, Boston.

ROBERT SHAW MINTURN

A.B., 1884; LL.B. (Columbia), 1886. Lawyer.

HERBERT DANIEL ROBBINS

Business Manager. A.B., 1885.

Chemist; member firm of McKesson & Robbins, New York, N. Y. President New York Quinine & Chemical Works; Third Vice-President College of Pharmacy of the City of New York.

[Herald]

CHARLES COLEMAN ALLEN

Business Manager. A.B., 1884. Gas business.

ERNEST LEE CONANT

A.B., 1884; A.M., 1889; LL.B., 1889. Class crew. Phi Beta Kappa.

Attorney-at-law. Instructor in English, 1887–1889, and Instructor in Law, Harvard University, 1894–1895.

EMLYN METCALF GILL

President Gill Engraving Co., New York, N. Y.

WILLIAM EDWIN HASKELL

Business Manager, President. A.B., 1884.

General Manager Boston *Herald*. Editor Minneapolis *Tribune*, 1884, and later of Minneapolis *Evening Jour-*

nal; from 1889–1894 engaged in real estate and mining operations, and in editorial work; in 1894 acquired Minneapolis *Morning Times*, becoming President and General Manager; later assumed business management of Hearst's New York papers.

JOHN BRAINERD WILSON

A.B., 1884; Newton Theological Institute, 1887; Andover Theological Seminary, 1892.

Clergyman; pastor Pleasant Street Baptist Church, Concord, N. H., since 1902.

[CRIMSON AND HERALD-CRIMSON]

FRANCIS McNIEL BACON, JR.

Business Manager (C. and H.-C.). A.B., 1884. Class crew.

Merchant.

*ALLAN MACY BUTLER

Born June 13, 1862, at Morristown, N. J.

Died May 21, 1888, at New York, N. Y.

President (C. and H.-C.). A.B., 1884; M.D. (Columbia), 1887.

Physician at Roosevelt Hospital, New York, at time of his death.

WILLIAM WOOLSEY MUMFORD

A.B., 1884. Odist. University crew. Lawyer.

*WILLIAM BELDEN NOBLE

Born October 17, 1860, at Essex, N. Y.

Died July 27, 1896, at Glenwood Springs, Colo.

Secretary (C.). A.B., 1885. Captain University lacrosse team; class football team.

Ministry; studied for two years at Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge, Mass.; was obliged to leave because of poor health. The William Belden Noble Lectures at Harvard University were founded in 1898 by Mrs. William Belden Noble in memory of her husband and of Phillips Brooks, and under the terms of the gift a series of lectures is given annually on the general subject: "The Attitude of Jesus Christ toward Foreign Races and Religions."

[HERALD AND HERALD-CRIMSON]

CHARLES THEODORE GREVE

Managing Editor (H. and H.-C), President (H.). A.B., 1884; LL.B. (University of Cincinnati), 1885.

Attorney-at-Law, and Instructor in Law Department, University of Cincinnati. Assistant United States Attorney for southern district of Ohio, 1894–1898; Referee in Bankruptcy, since 1898; Corresponding Secretary Ohio Historical and Philosophical Society; member Ohio Archæological and Historical Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science, New England Society.

PUBLICATIONS: "Bench and Bar of Ohio," 1897; "Centennial History of Cincinnati," 1904; numerous contributions to magazines.

FRANK ATLEE MASON

A.B., 1884. Class baseball and football teams; University football team.

Lawyer.

CLASS OF 1885

[CRIMSON]

FRANKLIN SWIFT BILLINGS

Business Manager. A.B., 1885. Mott Haven team, 1884. Treasurer. Chief of Staff to Governor C. J. Bell of Vermont.

WINTHROP ASTOR CHANLER

Business Manager. A.B., 1886.

President United Industrial Co. and Treasurer Bachelor of Arts Publishing Co., New York, N. Y. Served with Cuban Volunteers in Spanish War.

AMOS TUCK FRENCH

A.B., 1885. Polo team, winners of championship at Newport, R. I., 1885.

Banker. Vice-President and Director Manhattan Trust Co., New York, N. Y., since 1893; Member, 1887– 1891, Treasurer, 1888, and Secretary, 1891, New York Stock Exchange; Director Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville R. R., and Northern Securities Co.

JAMES GREGORY MUMFORD

A.B., 1885; M.D., 1890. Class Committee. Class crew; captain cricket team, 1884.

Physician. Surgeon Massachusetts Naval Brigade, 1893; Instructor in Surgery, Harvard University, 1903; Visiting Surgeon Massachusetts General Hospital, 1905.

PUBLICATIONS: Author of "Mumford Memoirs," 1900; "A Narrative of Medicine in America," 1903; "Surgical Aspects of Digestive Disorders," 1905; also about thirty-five articles on surgery and medical history, published in various professional journals in the past sixteen years. Editor "History of the Harvard Medical School" (T. F. Harrington, med. '88), 1905.

*JOHN HAWKS NOBLE

Born May 5, 1864, at Cambridge, Mass. Died December 3, 1904, at Bellport, L. I., N. Y. A.B., 1885.

Was a lawyer in Boston, Mass. Was with Union Pacific Railroad for a while after graduation; later did private tutoring, and then studied law.

[Herald]

*WILLIAM HENRY BALDWIN, JR.

Born February 5, 1863, at Boston, Mass.

Died January 3, 1905, at Locust Valley, L. I., N. Y.

Secretary. A.B., 1885. Echo. Chairman Class Committee. Class crew, two years.

President Long Island Railroad at time of his death, and an officer or director in over forty other companies, including Rapid Transit Subway Construction Co., Atlantic Avenue Elevated R. R., Huntington R. R., Metropolitan Ferry Co., Montauk Steamboat Co., Ltd., Inter-State Terminal Construction Co., New York & Long Beach R. R., New York & Long Island Terminal Ry. Co., New York City Street Ry. Co., Northport Traction Co., Pennsylvania, New York & Long Island R. R., Corn Exchange Bank, Equitable Trust Co., Mercantile Safe Deposit Co., Metropolitan Securities Co., Windsor Trust Co., Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States, American Surety Co., Fairmount Coal Co., Somerset Coal Co., Mercantile Electric Co., Montauk Water Co., West Jamaica Land Co., Ltd.; was a member New York Chamber of Commerce and American Academy of Political and Social Science; trustee Tuskegee Institute and Southern Education Board, and had held same position in Smith College and University of Tennessee; was Chairman Committee of Fifteen (1900), New York, and a member of the Civic Federation, National Municipal League, and National and Local Child Labor Committees.

Publications: Articles on railroad problems, and industrial education of the negro.

[CRIMSON AND HERALD-CRIMSON]

ELIOT NORTON

A.B., 1885; A.M. and LL.B., 1888. Mott Haven team. Lawyer.

PUBLICATIONS: Some pamphlets.

JAMES KIRKE PAULDING

A.B., 1885.

Social and philanthropic work. School Trustee and Inspector; Trustee and Secretary Board of Trustees Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, New York, N. Y.

PUBLICATIONS: "A Wandering Scholar of the Sixteenth Century,"
"The City on the House-tops," "Landscapes with Figures," "A
Plea for New York," "Hildesheim and its Churches," "The Public
School as a Social Centre," "Charity and Democracy," etc.

WILLIAM ROPES TRASK

A.B., 1885; LL.B., 1888. Class football team, 1881; Mott Haven team.

Lawyer.

[HERALD AND HERALD-CRIMSON]

FREDERIC IVES CARPENTER

Secretary and Managing Editor (H.), President (H. and H.-C.). A.B., 1885; Ph.D. (University of Chicago), 1895.

Teacher, farmer, capitalist. Honorary Fellow (1893–1895), Docent (1895–1897), Instructor (1897–1902),

Assistant Professor (1902-1904), and Associate Professor of English, University of Chicago, since 1904; Co-editor *Modern Philology*; member Modern Language Association of America, American Historical Association, Bibliographical Society of America.

Publications: "Metaphor and Simile in the Minor Elizabethan Drama," 1895; reviews in Nation, Dial, etc.; editor "English Lyric Poetry, 1500-1700," 1897; Cox's "The Arte or Crafte of Rhethoryke," 1899; "Selections from the Poetry of Lord Byron," 1900; Jonson's "The Case is Altered," 1902; Wager's "Life and Repentance of Mary Magdalene," 1902.

*MARLAND COGSWELL HOBBS

Born November 20, 1862, at Roxbury, Mass.

Died June 3, 1891, at Brookline, Mass.

Secretary (H. and H.-C.), President (Daily C.). A.B., 1885; LL.B., 1888. Photographic Committee. One of founders of Law Review. University lacrosse team.

Was a lawyer. Was Clerk of Police Court, Brookline, and one of counsel for Lamson Consolidated Store Service Co.

*JOSEPH MARQUAND

Born November 26, 1861, at Brookline, Mass. Died October 31, 1899, at New York, N. Y. Lacrosse team, three years (captain one year). Was with Blake Brothers, bankers, New York.

BENJAMIN BOWDITCH THAYER

C.E., 1885. Class Committee. Class crew and baseball team; manager University baseball team, 1884, 1885.
Assistant to President Amalgamated Copper Co., New York, N. Y.



THE OFFICERS' ROOMS



[Herald-Crimson]

CHAUNCEY GOODRICH PARKER

Business Manager (H.-C. and Daily C.). A.B., 1885; A.M., 1888; LL.B. (Columbia), 1887. University cricket team.

Lawyer. Has been attorney for Board of Health, Newark, N. J., and member New Jersey Commission to settle boundaries with Delaware.

PUBLICATIONS: Contributions to magazines, mainly on legal matters.

WILLIAM SYDNEY THAYER

A.B., 1885; M.D., 1889. Phi Beta Kappa (Maryland).

Physician; Associate Professor of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University. President Tuberculosis Commission of Maryland, 1902–1906. Member Association of American Physicians, American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, and Washington Academy of Sciences; honorary member Therapeutical Society of Moscow.

PUBLICATIONS: "The Malarial Fevers of Baltimore" (with Dr. J. Hewetson), 1895; "Lectures on the Malarial Fevers of Baltimore," 1897; also numerous contributions to medical journals.

HENRY MORLAND WILLIAMS

Managing Editor (H.-C. and Daily C.), President (Daily C.). A.B., 1885; LL.B., 1888. Class Secretary since 1888. One of founders of Law Review. University lacrosse team (captain 1884, 1885).

Lawyer.

PUBLICATIONS: Contributions to Quarterly Journal of Economics and Graduates' Magazine; edited Reports II-VI, Class of 1885.

SAMUEL ELLSWORTH WINSLOW

Business Manager. A.B., 1885. Chairman Class Day

Committee. Lampoon. University baseball team, three years (captain one year).

President and Treasurer Samuel Winslow Skate Manufacturing Co., Worcester, Mass.; director in other corporations.

[DAILY CRIMSON]

JOHN McGREGOR GOODALE

A.B., 1885; LL.B., 1888. University lacrosse team. Phi Beta Kappa.

Attorney.

OTTO REINHARDT HANSEN

A.B., 1885. Class Committee. Class crew, four years. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer.

CLASS OF 1886

[CRIMSON]

AUGUSTUS PEABODY GARDNER

A.B., 1886. Substitute on Freshman football team; captain class baseball team, 1885; substitute on University baseball team, 1885.

Member of Congress from Massachusetts. Member Massachusetts Senate, 1899–1901; served as Captain of Volunteers and Assistant Adjutant-General on Staff of Gen. J. H. Wilson during Spanish War.

Publications: Occasional contributions to magazines.

[Herald]

HAROLD TAYLOR CHASE

A.B., 1886.

Editor Topeka Daily Capital since 1895.

[CRIMSON AND HERALD-CRIMSON]

WILLIAM SANFORD BARNES

A.B., 1886. First Marshal. Advocate. Freshman crew. Attorney-at-Law. District Attorney City and County of San Francisco, 1890–1899; Captain Company "C," 8th California Volunteer Infantry, serving in Spanish War, June, 1898, to February, 1899.

Publications: Several professional papers in magazines.

JOHN DORR BRADLEY

A.B., 1886; LL.B., 1890. Mott Haven team. Real estate.

[HERALD AND HERALD-CRIMSON]

WALTER KNOX BARTON

A.B., 1886; LL.B. (Columbia), 1889. Lawyer. Special Deputy Attorney-General, New York.

ALANSON BIGELOW HOUGHTON

A.B., 1886. Poet. Editor-in-Chief Monthly.
Glass manufacturer. Presidential Elector from New York.

HOWARD TAYLOR

Business Manager. A.B., 1885. Lawyer.

[Herald-Crimson]

ARTHUR FAULKNER

Business Manager (H.-C. and Daily C.). A.B., 1886.

JAMES ALBERT FRYE

Secretary (H.-C. and Daily C.), Managing Editor and President (Daily C.). A.B., 1888. Chairman Class Committee.

Adjutant-General of Massachusetts; Trustee. Chief of Staff to Governor Guild; Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant, Adjutant, Major, and Colonel, Massachusetts Corps of Coast Artillery, at various dates from 1890–1906; served on Staff of Governor Wolcott and Governor Crane; Secretary National Defense Association; member National Board (War Department) for promotion of rifle practice; second-in-command of defenses of Boston Harbor during Spanish War; Delegate from Massachusetts to Coast Defense Convention, Tampa, and to Nashville Exposition, 1897.

Publications: "From Headquarters," 1892; "Fables of Field and Staff," 1894; "The First Massachusetts Heavy Artillery," 1899; many contributions to magazines on various subjects.

CHARLES THORNTON LIBBY

Newspaper publisher. Member of firm of Libby and Smith, Portland, Me.

[DAILY CRIMSON]

THOMAS TILESTON BALDWIN

Correspondent. A.B., 1886. President Advocate. Coxswain class crew.

Lawyer. Editor Green Bag, 1901-1904.

BERTRAM CURTIS HENRY

Correspondent. A.B., 1886. Chorister.

Professor in Faelten Pianoforte School, Boston, Mass. Choir-Master Trinity Church, Melrose, 1889; later in charge of musical department Burlington Institute, Burlington, Ia., Director Carleton College School of Music, Northfield, Minn., and President Society of Music Teachers of Iowa.

Publications: Several musical compositions.

HAMMOND LAMONT

A.B., 1886; A.M. (Brown), 1900. Ivy Orator. Lampoon. Phi Beta Kappa.

Managing Editor New York Evening Post, since September, 1900; Instructor in English, Harvard University, 1892–1895; Associate Professor of Rhetoric, 1895–1898, and Professor of Rhetoric, Brown University, 1898–1900.

Publications: Editor "Specimens of Exposition," 1895, and Burke's "Speech on Conciliation with America," 1897; author "English Composition," 1906.

ALFRED HENRY LLOYD

Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1886; A.M., 1888; Рн.D., 1893. Phi Beta Kappa.

Junior Professor of Philosophy, University of Michigan, since 1899; Teacher Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1886–1887; Instructor, 1891–1894, and Assistant Professor in Philosophy, University of Michigan, 1894– 1899.

PUBLICATIONS: "Citizenship and Salvation: or, Greek and Jew," 1897; "Dynamic Idealism," 1898; "Philosophy of History," 1899; contributions to Psychological Review, Philosophical Review, International Journal of Ethics, Monist, American Journal of Sociology, American Historical Review, and Journal of Philosophy, Psychology, and Scientific Methods.

JOHN McKINSTRY MERRIAM

Secretary, President. A.B., 1886; A.M., 1888. Orator. Lawyer. Was private secretary for Senator George F. Hoar; member Massachusetts Legislature; Trustee Westborough Insane Hospital.

Publications: A few historical articles in Proceedings of American Antiquarian Society.

CLASS OF 1887

[HERALD-CRIMSON]

GEORGE AUSTIN MORRISON, JR.

Secretary (Daily C.). A.B., 1887; A.M., 1888, and LL.B., 1889 (Columbia).

Counsellor-at-Law.

PUBLICATIONS: "Crimson Song," 1887; "Captain Kidd," 1888; "William Penn," 1889; "Clement King of Marshfield, Mass., and his Descendants," 1898; "Laurent de Camp of New Utrecht, N. Y.," 1900; "Lafayette," 1900; "Narcissa," 1901; "The Clarke Families of Rhode Island," 1902; "The Freer Family of New Palty, N. Y."; "The King Family in England."

SAMUEL STORROW

Business Manager (H.-C. and Daily C.). A.B., 1887; S.B. (Massachusetts Institute Technology), 1890. Civil and mining engineer.

[Daily Crimson]

HARRY HASKELL BEMIS

Correspondent. A.B., 1887. Mott Haven team, 1884-1887.

Banking.

WILLIAM EDWARD FAULKNER

A.B., 1887; M.D., 1891. University and Freshman football teams.

Physician.

*EDWARD FOX FESSENDEN

Born April 22, 1866, at Portland, Me.

Died March 11, 1887, at Portland, Me.

Correspondent.

Died while a member of the Senior class.

WALTER FORCHHEIMER

Correspondent. A.B., 1887; M.D. (University of Cincinnati), 1890.

Oculist.

ALFRED AUGUSTUS GARDNER

Correspondent. A.B., 1887. Advocate. University and Freshman lacrosse teams.

Lawyer.

Publications: Several short stories in various papers.

FRANKLIN ELMER ELLSWORTH HAMILTON

President. A.B., 1887; S.T.B. (Boston University), 1892; Ph.D. (Boston University), 1899; LL.D. (Washington University), 1904. Orator. Local class teams. Phi Beta Kappa.

Clergyman. President Epworth Leagues of New England, Methodist Episcopal Church; Trustee of Alumni Fund, Boston University School of Theology.

Publications: "First Church Memorial," 1901; "Jesse Lee Memorial," 1902; numerous contributions to magazines on religious matters, travel, educational affairs, etc.

WILLIAM ANDREW HERVEY

Managing Editor. A.B., 1887.

Member of Fire Department, Brooklyn, N. Y. Newspaper work on Brooklyn *Daily Eagle*, 1887–1900; enlisted in 1898 in 133d Regiment, N. Y., and was later promoted to Commissary, with rank of Captain, on Staff of Colonel E. E. Brittin; has been on two important city commissions.

SILAS ARNOLD HOUGHTON

Correspondent. A.B., 1887; A.M. and M.D., 1891. Class baseball team.

Physician.

MORTON DAVIS MITCHELL

A.B., 1889. Advocate.

Correspondent of Boston *Herald* in Washington, D. C. Publications: Several contributions to magazines.

HENRY GROVER PERKINS

Secretary. A.B., 1887. Real estate broker.

EDGAR JUDSON RICH

Managing Editor. A.B., 1887; A.M. and LL.B., 1891. Chairman Class Committee. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer; General Solicitor Boston & Maine Railroad, Boston, Mass. Moderator Town Meeting, Winchester.

Publications: Several pamphlets on economic subjects and an article in ${\it Moody's Magazine.}$

STEPHEN BERRIEN STANTON

Managing Editor. A.B., 1887; A.M., 1888, LL.B., 1889, and Рн.D., 1890 (Columbia). Class Committee. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer and writer.

PUBLICATIONS: "The Behring Sea Dispute," 1892; "American Side of the Behring Sea Dispute"; "Mandamus as a Means of Settling Strikes"; "The Constitution of the British Empire," 1904.

WINTHROP TISDALE TALBOT

Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1887; M.D. (Boston University), 1890. Advocate.

Physician. Has been Associate Professor of Pathology, Boston University.

Publications: Articles in World's Work and medical and scientific magazines.

JAMES HAUGHTON WOODS

Business Manager. A.B., 1887; Ph.D. (Strassburg), 1896; S.T.B. (Episcopal Theological School), 1900. Instructor in Philosophy since 1901, and Instructor in Anthropology, 1900–1902, Harvard University.

CLASS OF 1888

WILDER DWIGHT BANCROFT

A.B., 1888; Ph.D. (Leipzig), 1892. Chairman Photographic Committee. *Monthly*. Substitute on Freshman crew; class football team; University football team, 1887.

Professor of Physical Chemistry, Cornell University, since 1903; Assistant Professor of same, 1895–1903. Editor Journal of Physical Chemistry, since 1896. Member American Chemical Society, American Physical Society, American Electrochemical Society, Washington Academy of Sciences, Franklin Institute, Deutsche Bunsen Gesellschaft.

Publications: "The Phase Rule," 1897; articles in scientific journals.

WILLIAM BARNES, JR.

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1888. Publisher Albany Evening Journal. Surveyor of Customs, Albany, N. Y.

BENJAMIN CARPENTER

Correspondent. S.B., 1888. Chorister.

Merchant and manufacturer. Member firm of George B. Carpenter & Co., Chicago, Ill. Trustee St. Charles School for Boys.

ASAPH CHURCHILL

Correspondent. A.B., 1888. Substitute on University football team; class football team; class crew.

Paper business; Treasurer Rockwell and Churchill Press, Boston, Mass.

PUBLICATION: "The Churchill Family in America."

WALTER DORSEY DAVIDGE

Assistant Business Manager. A.B., 1888; LL.B., 1890, and LL.M., 1891 (Columbian University). Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law.

HORACE HOWARD FURNESS, JR.

Correspondent. A.B., 1888. Advocate.

Junior Editor New Variorum Shakespeare.

PUBLICATION: Revised New Variorum edition of "Macbeth," 1903.

*LLOYD McKIM GARRISON

Born May 4, 1867, at Orange, N. J.

Died October 4, 1900, at Lenox, Mass.

Secretary, Managing Editor. A.B., 1888; LL.B., 1891. Poet. President Advocate; Lampoon. Manager and member University lacrosse team. Odist at 250th Anniversary of Harvard College, November 5, 1886.

Lawyer; was member firm of Gould & Wilkie, New York, N. Y. Served three years in Squadron A, New York National Guard, being with it during the Brooklyn Street Railway Strike, 1895; Attorney for Grievance Committee New York Bar Association; in 1898 went to Havana, Cuba, as Secretary to his partner, Mr. C. W. Gould, Counsel to the Military Commission. Was a member American Ornithologists Union and an honorary

member American Whig Society of Princeton. The Lloyd McKim Garrison Prize (\$100 and a silver medal), founded by the class of 1888 in memory of their classmate, is awarded for the "best poem on a subject or subjects annually to be chosen and announced by a committee of the Department of English."

PUBLICATIONS: "Ballads of Harvard and other Verses," 1891; "Foreign Corporations and Local Restrictions" (with C. W. Gould), 1893; "Governor Russell and His Canvass of Cape Cod," 1893; "New York's Harvard House," 1894; "History of Hasty Pudding Theatricals," 1897; also contributions to Nation, Week's Sport, Harper's Weekly, Young People, New York Evening Post, and other papers and periodicals.

HERBERT DUDLEY HALE

Correspondent. A.B., 1888; École des Beaux Arts, 1895. Class Committee. Lampoon. Class crew, four years; substitute on University crew.

Architect.

PUBLICATIONS: Articles on architectural subjects in Architectural Review.

CHARLES SUMNER HERVEY

Auditor of Accounts, in charge of a division of Auditing Bureau of Comptroller's office, New York, N. Y. Previously did newspaper work, first on Providence Journal and later on Brooklyn Daily Eagle.

ALBERT FAIRCHILD HOLDEN

Correspondent. A.B., 1888. Second Marshal. University football and baseball teams; Mott Haven team. Phi Beta Kappa.

Mining, smelting, lumber business, and newspaper work on Cleveland *Plain Dealer*.

GEORGE BRIDGE LEIGHTON

Business Manager. A.B., 1888. Class Day Committee.

Publication: "Higher Education in Railway Management," 1895.

JAMES LOEB

A.B., 1888. Phi Beta Kappa.

PUBLICATION: Translation of Decharme's "Euripides and the Spirit of his Dramas," 1906.

FRED BATES LUND

Correspondent. A.B., 1888; A.M. and M.D., 1892. Class Secretary, until 1905. Mott Haven team, three years (captain one year). Phi Beta Kappa.

Surgeon. Assistant in Surgery, Harvard Medical School; has been Assistant Editor Boston Medical and Surgical Journal.

Publications: Numerous contributions to medical journals.

ROBERT TREAT PAINE, JR.

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. A.B., 1888.

Trustee; member Boston School Board, 1901–1904.

WILLIAM RAND, JR.

A.B., 1888; A.M. and LL.B., 1891. Class Day Committee. Lampoon.

Lawyer. Assistant Corporation Counsel New York City, 1895–1897; Assistant District Attorney New York County, 1902–1906.

*HENRY SHELTON SANFORD

Born July 17, 1865, at Brussells, Belgium. Died October 1, 1891, at New York, N. Y. A.B., 1889. Odist. *Monthly*.

FRANCIS CALL GORE WOODMAN

Correspondent. A.B., 1888. Captain class crew; University football team, 1884, 1886-1889.

Headmaster Morristown School, Morristown, N. J.

PUBLICATIONS: An article in *Bulletin* on association football as played by New Zealanders; also some contributions to magazines.

CLASS OF 1889

CHARLES CLARENCE BATCHELDER

A.B., 1889.

Treasurer Boston Lumber Co.

PUBLICATIONS: Contributions to the Advocate, Wide World, New England Magazine, Youth's Companion, and other periodicals.

WALTER DANIEL CLARK

Secretary, President. A.B., 1889. Freshman baseball team.

Lawyer.

HERBERT HENRY DARLING

A.B., 1889; LL.B., 1891. Class Committee. Advocate. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer.

VICTOR MATHEWS HARDING

Correspondent. A.B., 1889; LL.B. (Northwestern University), 1896. University football team, 1887–1889; University lacrosse team, 1888, 1889.

Lawyer.

CARLETON HUNNEMAN

A.B., 1889; A.M. and LL.B., 1892. Poet. Advocate. Class football team.

Lawyer.

JAMES GORE KING

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1889; A.M. and LL.B., 1892. Class Committee. Lawyer.

GEORGE SNELL MANDELL

Correspondent. A.B., 1889. Newspaper work on Boston Transcript.

IRVING RULAND

Secretary, Managing Editor. A.B., 1889. Lampoon.
Real estate. Director New York Real Estate Exchange;
a Founder and Governor Real Estate Board of Brokers.
Served in Porto Rico during Spanish War, as Corporal,
Troop A, New York Cavalry.

Publication: Contributor to and associate editor "History of Troop A., N. Y. C. — U. S. V., in the Spanish-American War."

JOSEPH HAMBLEN SEARS

and Feather Tales," 1897; "None But the Brave," 1902; also articles in North American Review and Independent.

MARTIN ALLISON TAYLOR

Correspondent. A.B., 1889. Chorister. Banker.

WILLIAM HOLBROOK THAYER

Secretary. A.B., 1889. Class baseball team. Merchant.



THE OUTER OFFICE



PERRY DAVIS TRAFFORD

Correspondent. A.B., 1889; LL.B., 1891. First Marshal. University crew and football team. Phi Beta Kappa. Lawyer.

CLASS OF 1890

THOMAS WILLING BALCH

Correspondent. A.B., 1890; LL.B. (University of Pennsylvania), 1895. Cricket team, four years.

Lawyer and writer on International Law. Member of American Philosophical Society; honorary member of American Whig Society of Princeton University; Recording Secretary and member of Council of Historical Society of Pennsylvania; a Manager of Children's Hospital, Philadelphia.

PUBLICATIONS: "Some Facts about Alsace and Lorraine," 1895; "The Brooke Family of Whitchurch, Hampshire, England," 1899; "Eméric Crucé," 1900; "The Alabama Arbitration," 1900; "The Alasko-Canadian Frontier," 1902; "The Alaska Frontier," 1903; "The Alaska Adjudication," 1904; "The English Ancestors of the Shippen Family and Edward Shippen of Philadelphia," 1904; "The Swift Family of Philadelphia," 1906; "France in North Africa," 1906.

WALTER EUGENE BEER

Secretary. A.B., 1891.

Broker.

FARRAR COBB

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1890; A.M. and M.D., 1893.

Surgeon. Surgeon to out-patients, Massachusetts General Hospital.

Publications: Numerous surgical papers in medical magazines and books.

EUGENE ABRAHAM DARLING

A.B., 1890; A.M. and M.D., 1894. Class Committee. Physician; Instructor in Hygiene, Harvard University.

Publications: "The Effects of Training," 1906; several papers on medical topics, in Boston Medical and Surgical Journal, and on athletics, in Graduates' Magazine.

ALFRED PAGE EMMONS

A.B., 1890. Class football team. Railroad business.

ROBERT EAMES FAULKNER

Correspondent. A.B., 1890. Chairman Class Day Committee. Class football and baseball teams.Woolen manufacturer.

ROBERT MORTON FULLERTON

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1890. Advocate. Substitute on class baseball team.

Oil business; Manager W. C. Robinson & Son Co., Boston, Mass.

JOSEPH WHEELOCK LUND

Business Manager. A.B., 1890; LL.B., 1893. Class Secretary.

Lawyer.

GILBERT RUSSELL PAYSON, JR.

Business Manager. A.B., 1890.

Wharfinger of Boston Pier (Long Wharf).

HARRIS OSBORNE POOR

Secretary.

Stockbroker.

HENRY FRANCIS STROUT

A.B., 1890.

Lawyer. Formerly member firm of Strout and Coolidge, Boston, Mass.

CLASS OF 1891

ARTHUR JAMES CUMNOCK

Correspondent. A.B., 1891. First Marshal; Chairman Class Committee. University football team, four years (captain two years); captain Freshman crew.

Merchant.

HORACE ANDREW DAVIS

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1891; A.M. and LL.B., 1894. Class Secretary, until 1895. Advocate, Monthly, Law Review. University cricket team. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer.

OTIS EVERETT

A.B., 1903. Freshman lacrosse team. Banking.

WILLIAM JOSLYN FARQUHAR

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1891. Coxswain class crew, four years.

Secretary and Purchasing Agent.

PUBLICATIONS: Some contributions to magazines.

JAMES RALPH FINLAY

A.B., 1891. University crew and football team; Mott Haven team.

Mining Engineer.

PUBLICATIONS: "The Geological Structure of the Western Part of the Vermilion Range, Minnesota" (with Prof. H. L. Smyth, '83),

1895; "Notes on the Gold Mines of Zaruma, Ecuador," 1899; "The Mining Industry of the Coeur d'Alenes, Idaho," 1902; "Mining Costs at Cripple Creek," 1903; "Leasing at Cripple Creek," 1904; "The Cost of Mining," 1905.

LOUIS MORRIS GREER

Business Manager. A.B., 1891.

Ex-Stockbroker. Major and Aide-de-Camp National Guard, N. Y.

CARL BAILEY HURST

A.M. and Ph.D. (University of Tübingen), 1890. Advocate.

Consular service since 1892; Consul at Plauen, Germany. Previously at Catania, Italy; Crefeld, Germany; Prague, Bohemia; Vienna, Austria; and La Guayra, Venezuela.

Publications: Articles in Youth's Companion, Independent, New York Tribune, Harper's Weekly, Harper's Magazine, etc.

EDWARD CALVIN MOEN

Correspondent. A.B., 1891; LL.B. (Columbia), 1894. Class Day Committee. Lampoon. University track team.

Lawyer. Under Sheriff New York County, 1902-1903.

WILLIAM HINER QUINLAN

LL.B. (Lake Forest University), 1895. Captain shooting team.

Attorney-at-Law. Served in Cuban waters for seven months during Spanish War, as Ensign in U. S. Navy.

HENRY NORMAN RICE

A.B., 1891; LL.B., 1893. Chairman Photographic Committee.

Lawyer.

HAROLD SANFORD WILKINSON

A.B., 1891. Manager class baseball team. Telephone business.

CHARLES HENRY CONRAD WRIGHT

A.B., 1891; A.B., 1895, and A.M., 1899 (Oxford). Phi Beta Kappa.

Assistant Professor of French, Harvard University, since 1902; Instructor, 1895–1902.

PUBLICATIONS: Editor and annotator of France's "Le Crime de Sylvestre Bonnard," 1899, 1904; "Selections from Michelet," 1901; "Selections from Rabelais," 1904; Molière's "Tartuffe," 1906.

CLASS OF 1892

EDWARD BRINLEY ADAMS

Secretary. A.B., 1892; LL.B., 1897.

Lawyer. Formerly Counsel to Board of Police, Boston, Mass.

Publications: A few articles in legal magazines.

DAVID GRAY

A.B., 1892. Class football team, two years; manager class crew.

Playwright, writer. Editorial writer for Buffalo Enquirer.

Publications: "Gallops I," 1898; "Gallops II," 1903; "The Recantation of an Anti-Imperialist," 1904; "Gallops" (a play), produced at Garrick Theatre, New York, N. Y., Feb. 12, 1906; various articles and stories in Century, McClure's, Metropolitan, Appleton's, etc.

THOMAS WILLIAM LAMONT

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1892. Chairman Class Committee. Monthly.

Banking; a Vice-President Bankers' Trust Company, New York, N. Y.

PUBLICATIONS: Occasional contributions to magazines.

HUGH McKENNAN LANDON

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1892. Orator. President Advocate for two years. Phi Beta Kappa.

Secretary Indianapolis Water Co.

ARTHUR HOBART LOCKETT

Business Manager. A.B., 1892. Quarterback on class football team; substitute infield on class baseball team; second place in tennis doubles championship, with E. Wrenn.

Member firm of Pomroy Brothers, members New York Stock Exchange. Served in Troop A, New York Cavalry, in Spanish War.

CHARLES COBB WALKER

Assistant Business Manager. A.B., 1892; LL.B., 1897. Lawyer.

ELIOT WHITE

 A.B., 1892; S.T.B. (Episcopal Theological School), 1895.
 Clergyman. Secretary of Convention Diocese of Western Massachusetts since 1902.

Publications: "Journal of Diocesan Convention of Western Massachusetts," 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905.

CLASS OF 1893

STEWART MEILY BRICE

Lampoon.

Lawyer. Served in Spanish War as Captain United States

Volunteers, subsistence department, and Aide-de-Camp on Staff of Major-General Shafter; member New York City Council, 1898–1902; accompanied President McKinley on his tour in 1901; Delegate to Democratic State Convention, Idaho, 1902.

ARTHUR NICHOLSON BROUGHTON

A.B., 1893; M.D., 1897. Class football team.

Physician. Assistant Surgeon Faulkner Hospital and Visiting Physician Massachusetts Infant Asylum, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

EDWARD LIVINGSTON HUNT

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. A.B., 1893; M.D. (Columbia), 1896.

Physician; Instructor in Neurology, Columbia University.

Publications: Articles in Journal of American Medical Association and Medical Record.

GEORGE HOWARD KELTON

University crew, three years.

Provision dealer. Has held petty town offices and been Representative in General Court two terms from Third Worcester District.

*WALTER CLARK NICHOLS

Born December 21, 1870, at Pittsfield, Mass.

Died January 10, 1896, at Denver, Colo.

A.B., 1893. Lampoon. Coxswain class crew, three years.

Journalist. Edited and published "Quips," Buffalo, N. Y.; on New York *Evening Post*, 1893–1895; later with Harper & Brothers, New York.

PUBLICATIONS: Numerous contributions to Boston Herald, New York Herald, New York Sun, New York World, Puck, Judge, and Harper's periodicals.

CHARLES READ NUTTER

Secretary, President. A.B., 1893. Advocate. Instructor in English, Harvard University, since 1901.

LOUIS PECK SANDERS

Business Manager. A.B., 1893.

Attorney. Served as Captain Company B, First Montana Infantry, United States Volunteers, and Aide-de-Camp to General E. S. Otis, commanding the army in the Philippines.

Publications: Author of a few stories in local magazines; editor "Montana Codes," 1895.

HENRY WARE

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1893; A.M., 1894; LL.B., 1896. Class Committee. Monthly. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer.

CHARLES EDWARD WHITMORE, JR.

A.B., 1893; LL.B., 1897.

Banking and brokerage.

FREDERICK WINSOR

A.B., 1893. Monthly. Class football and baseball teams; substitute on University football team.

Head Master Middlesex School, Concord, Mass.; taught at Phillips Academy, Exeter, N. H., 1895–1897; organized Country School for Boys, Baltimore, Md., 1897, and Middlesex School, 1901.

CLASS OF 1894

HOWARD ATHERTON CUTLER

Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1894. Class Committee and Class Treasurer. Advocate.

Lubricating oil. Cashier Washington (D. C.) Post Office three years.

HUGH CORBY FOX

Secretary. A.B., 1894.

Heavy hardware and machinery business.

FRANCIS EDWARD FROTHINGHAM

A.B., 1894.

Engineer. President Public Library Board, Bellingham, Wash.

HARRIS KENNEDY

Assistant Business Manager. A.B., 1894; M.D., 1898. Physician.

INGALLS KIMBALL

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager.

Publisher.

Publications: Magazine articles, mostly on technical matters connected with printing.

MAYNARD LADD

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1894; M.D., 1898. Class Day Committee. Monthly. Class football team, three years.

Physician. Assistant Physician Children's Hospital and Thomas Morgan Rotch, Jr., Memorial Hospital for Infants, Boston, Mass.; Assistant in Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School.

PUBLICATIONS: "Pediatrics" (with Prof. T. M. Rotch, '70), 1906; numerous contributions to medical journals and books.

HERBERT CONRAD LAKIN

A.B., 1894; LL.B., 1898. Orator. Law Review. Track team, four years; debating team against Yale, 1893. Phi Beta Kappa.

Lawyer.

LEWIS ISAAC PROUTY

Secretary. A.B., 1894. Manufacturer of shoes.

HERBERT STUART STONE

Secretary. A.B., 1896.

Publisher The House Beautiful. Member and executive officer Philippine Board at Louisiana Purchase Exposition.

PUBLICATIONS: "First Editions of American Authors," 1894; many articles and editorials in Chap Book and House Beautiful, and a few articles in Cosmopolitan.

CLASS OF 1895

NORMAN WILLIAMS BINGHAM, JR.

Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1895; LL.B., 1898. Chairman Photograph Committee. Captain University track team.

Lawyer.

WILLIAM EMERSON

A.B., 1895. Architect.

*DAVID WAKEMAN FENTON

Born June 13, 1872, at Memphis, Tenn. Died March 7, 1903, at Redlands, Cal. Secretary. A.B., 1895. Mott Haven team, two years. Was Director Erie Preserving Co., Buffalo, N. Y., looking after its Colorado interests.

EDWARD HENRY WARREN

Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1895; A.M. (Columbia), 1896; LL.B., 1900. Orator. Phi Beta Kappa. Assistant Professor of Law, Harvard University, since 1904.

JAMES KELSEY WHITTEMORE

Secretary. A.B., 1895; A.M., 1896. Photographic Committee. Substitute on class football team. Phi Beta Kappa.

Appointed (1906) Assistant Professor of Mathematics, Harvard University; Instructor, 1895–1897, 1899–1906. Publications: A few contributions to mathematical magazines.

WILLIAM BURNS WOLFFE

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. A.B., 1895. Advocate.

Broker.

PUBLICATIONS: Edited Harvard Club Book, Harvard Index, and Harvard Portfolio; also "Stories from Harvard Advocate"; has written extensively for daily press.

CLASS OF 1896

RECTOR KERR FOX

A.B., 1896. Centre on class football team, three years; substitute on class crew, three years.

Farmer.

EDGAR VIETOR FROTHINGHAM

Secretary, President. A.B., 1896; LL.B., 1899. Lawyer.

JEROME DAVIS GREENE

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1899. Bulletin.

Secretary to the Corporation, and member of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Harvard University.

Publications: "Religious Life at Harvard," 1904, and "The Teachers' Endowment Fund," 1905, both in Graduates' Magazine.

CHARLES LEVERETT HAYDEN

Manager class baseball team, one year. Mining.

ALBERT MARTIN KALES

A.B., 1896; LL.B., 1899. Advocate. Class crew, three years; University crew, 1894.

Lawyer and Professor of Law in Northwestern University Law School.

PUBLICATIONS: "Homestead Exemption Law of the State of Illinois," 1903; "The Fellow Servant Doctrine in the United States Supreme Court," 1903; "Statutory Estates in Place of an Estate Tail," 1904; "Contingent Future Interests after a Particular Estate of Freehold"; "Future Interests in Illinois," 1905; "The Liability of Water Companies for Fire Losses," 1905; "Presumption of the Foreign Law," 1906.

EDWARD ROSCOE MATHEWS

Secretary. A.B., 1896. Lampoon. Cricket team. Banker.

HENRY RANDOLPH STORRS

A.B., 1896; M.D., 1905. Class Secretary. Mott Haven team.

Physician.

PUBLICATION: Article on lingual goitre in Annals of Surgery.

CLASS OF 1897

FREDERIC ANSON BURLINGAME

Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1897; LL.B. (Columbia), 1900. Senior Spread Committee.

Lawyer; member firm of Beatty and Burlingame, New York, N. Y.

WILLIAM BYRD

A.B., 1897; LL.B., 1900. Lawyer.

JOHN ALDEN CARPENTER

A.B., 1897. Chorister.

Mill and railroad supplies (with George B. Carpenter & Co., Chicago, Ill.).

JAMES DEAN

A.B., 1897. Third Marshal. University baseball team. Manager.

HENRY ENDICOTT, JR.

A.B., 1897; LL.B., 1900. Manager University baseball team, 1897.

Lawyer.

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HENRY GUNTHER GRAY

A.B., 1897; A.M., 1898; LL.B., 1900. University cricket team, 1894–1899.

Lawyer. Deputy Assistant District Attorney, New York County, January, 1902, to December, 1905.

FLOURENCE JOSEPH MAHONEY

A.B., 1897; LL.B., 1900.

Lawyer; Assistant Clerk Superior Civil Court for Suffolk County, Mass.

CARL FRANK PRESCOTT

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1897. Class baseball and football teams.

Secretary-Treasurer Red River Timber Co., St. Louis, Mo. Judge of Elections, St. Louis.

MELVILLE EDWIN STONE, JR.

A.B., 1897.

Publisher.

PUBLICATIONS: Many magazine articles.

CLASS OF 1898

RICHARD HIGH CARLETON

A.B., 1898. Cricket team.

Bond dealer.

ASHTON LIVERMORE CARR

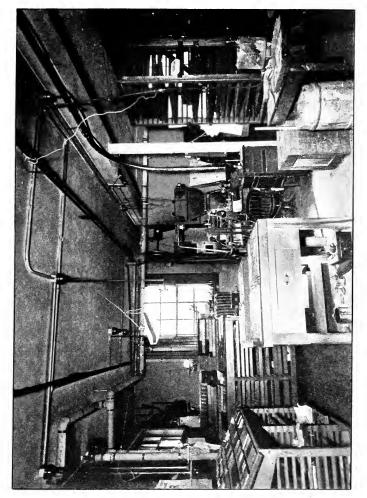
Secretary. A.B., 1898.

Treasurer State Street Trust Co., Boston, Mass.

FRAZIER CURTIS

A.B., 1898; A.M., 1899. Advocate, Lampoon. Class football team.

Stockman and cattle shipper. Assistant in English, Harvard University, 1898–1899; Student Assistant United States Division of Forestry, 1899–1900; later did newspaper work on the New York *Press*, and served as private secretary to Colonel J. J. Astor, New York, N. Y.



THE COMPOSITION ROOM



JOHN AVERY DENISON

A.B., 1898.

Lawyer.

Broker.

SAMUEL LESTER FULLER

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. A.B., 1898. Photographic Committee. Advocate. Class crew; class football team.

CHARLES GRILK

A.B., 1898; LL.B., 1902. Orator. Debating teams against Princeton, 1896, and Yale, 1897. Lawyer.

BARTLETT HARDING HAYES

A.B., 1898. Class Secretary. University baseball team. Member Boston Stock Exchange.

CHARLES ELDRIDGE MORGAN, 3D

Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1898; LL.B. (University of Pennsylvania), 1901. Lawyer.

WILLIAM KITCHEN OTIS

Secretary, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1898; LL.B. (Northwestern University), 1901. Attorney-at-Law.

CHARLES CLIFFORD PAYSON

Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1898. Cotton buyer.

JOHN ROBERT PROCTER

S.B., 1898.

Captain in U. S. Army. Served in Porto Rico during Spanish War as Second Lieutenant, Battery B, Fifth Artillery.

EDWARD AUSTIN WATERS

Assistant Business Manager. A.B., 1898; LL.B. (University of Pennsylvania), 1903. University cricket team. Lawyer.

CLASS OF 1899

PHILIP GREENLEAF CARLETON

Secretary. A.B., 1899. Monthly. Lawyer.

WILLIAM HENRY CONROY

Managing Editor, President. Orator. Weld class crew. Surety bonds (with United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co., New York, N. Y.).

THORNDIKE HOWE ENDICOTT

A.B., 1899. Business.

JOHN WELLS FARLEY

A.B., 1899; LL.B., 1903. Third Marshal. Law Review.University football team. Phi Beta Kappa.Lawver.

RODMAN DE KAY GILDER

A.B., 1899. Manager University crew, 1898.

Publicity Manager Creeker Wheeler (Fleetrie)

Publicity Manager Crocker-Wheeler (Electric) Co., Ampere, N. J.

HENRY JAMES, JR.

Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1899; LL.B., 1904. Advocate.

Lawyer. Student Assistant and Collaborator in Division of Forestry, United States Department of Agriculture, 1899, 1900.

Publications: "The Crimson," (Graduates' Magazine), Dec., 1899.

CLARENCE CHURCHILL MANN

Business Manager. A.B., 1899. Manager University crew. Treasurer San Gabriel Valley Essential Oil Co., New York, N. Y.

CHARLES FRANCIS MARDEN

A.B., 1899.

Journalism.

GEORGE DECKER MARVIN

A.B., 1899. Advocate. Class crew, four years; class football team; University crew, 1897; University four-oar, 1898.

Teacher of English and History, Groton School, Groton, Mass.

PUBLICATIONS: Articles in the Outlook and Boston Transcript.

JAMES BIRCH RORER

A.B., 1899; A.M., 1901. Mott Haven team, 1897.

Mycologist; plant pathologist. Assistant Plant Pathologist, United States Department of Agriculture, since 1902.

WILLIAM MANSFIELD SCUDDER

Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor. A.B., 1899. Salesman for American Radiator Co., Chicago, Ill.

CLASS OF 1900

FREDERICK EZEKIEL BISSELL

Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1900. Class Committee. Student Editor, Graduates' Magazine.

Buyer for H. B. Glover Co., manufacturers and jobbers of men's furnishing goods, Dubuque, Ia.

ARTHUR SCOTT GILMAN

A.B., 1900.

Broker.

RICHARD HAUGHTON

A.B., 1900. Cricket team, three years (captain, 1899).

Insurance business. Vice-President and Director Insurance Co. of the State of Pennsylvania, and General Trust Co., Philadelphia; Director Fame Insurance Co.

CONRAD HOBBS

A.B., 1900.

Wool merchant.

RUPERT SARGENT HOLLAND

Secretary. A.B., 1900; LL.B. (University of Pennsylvania), 1903. Advocate, Lampoon.

Lawyer. Attorney for Legal Aid Society of Philadelphia. Publications: "The Citizen's Handbook" (Pennsylvania edition; with R. D. Jenks '97), 1904; "The Count at Harvard," 1906; various legal and historical articles in American Law Register, Green Bag, etc.

SAMUEL WATTS LEWIS

A.B., 1900. Substitute on University football and baseball teams.

Note broker.

JOHN JUDAH PECKHAM

A.B., 1900; LL.B. (Northwestern University), 1903. Lawyer.

GRAHAM SMITH

Assistant Managing Editor. A.B., 1900.

Publisher and advertiser. Newspaper work on Buffalo Evening News for a few months; later, 1902–1904, on New York Evening Sun; Press Agent for the Westinghouse interests of the United States and Canada, 1904–1905.

ELIOT SPALDING

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. A.B., 1900. Class Secretary. Bulletin. Manager class crew and foctball team; manager University football team; Graduate Manager of Athletics.

Treasurer Endicott-Johnson Co., tanners and shoe manufacturers, and International Shoe Co., Boston, Mass.

JOHN NEWLIN TRAINER, JR.

Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1900. Bulletin. Substitute on University football and track teams; manager University baseball team.

Publishing business.

TRAVIS HARVARD WHITNEY

LL.B., 1903.

Lawyer. Assistant Secretary Citizens' Union, New York, N. Y., for three years; at present its legislative agent at Albany.

Publication: "The Need of Legislative Experts," 1905.

CLASS OF 1901

CHARLES DUDLEY DALY

A.B., 1901. Third Marshal. University football and track teams.

Soldier. Second Lieutenant, U. S. Army.

FLOYD READING DU BOIS

A.B., 1901. Ivy Orator. Advocate, Lampoon. Fall trial eights, 1898, 1899; class crew, 1899; Weld Junior crew; Newell Senior crew.

Fire and Marine Insurance Broker. Commissioner of Appeals, Englewood, N. J.

Publication: "A Harvard Alphabet" (with several others), 1901.

ROGER SHERMAN GREENE

Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1901; A.M., 1902. Bulletin.

Consular Service; Consul at Vladivostok, Siberia. Has been Secretary to the United States Minister, 1902, and Vice and Deputy Consul-General, 1903, at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; Vice-Consul at Nagasaki, 1904, and at Kobe, Japan, 1905; later became United States Commercial Agent at Vladivostok, the office since having been changed by Act of Congress to that of Consul.

ISAAC WISTAR KENDALL A.B., 1901. Class Committee. Banking.

WILLIAM RICHARDS LAWRENCE A.B., 1901. Freshman football team. Teaching.

BENJAMIN BLANDY LEE

Monthly.

Real estate dealer.

JOHN RICHARDS LOCKE

Secretary. A.B., 1901; A.M., 1902; LL.B., 1905. Lawyer.

EDWARD PERRY LOUD

Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1901. Class crew and football team. Manager McDougall White Lead Works, Buffalo, N. Y.

GEORGE PARKER MILNE

A.B., 1901; A.M., 1902.

Teacher in St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.

HARRIS HUNNEWELL MURDOCK

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. A.B., 1901. Bulletin. Manager University baseball and cricket teams.

Vice-President Library Bureau, Boston, Mass.

CLASS OF 1902

ROBERT JOHNS BULKLEY

Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1902.

Attorney-at-Law.

OSCAR FULTON COOPER

A.B., 1902; LL.B., 1904. Student Editor, Graduates Magazine. Substitute on University football team, 1901, 1902.

Lawyer.

IL OF C.

ROBERT JACKSON CRAM

A.B., 1902; LL.B., 1904.

Lawyer.

WALTER FISCHEL

A.B., 1902; M.D. (Washington University), 1905.

Physician. Junior Assistant Physician St. Louis City Hospital, 1905, 1906.

JOSEPH FOSTER, JR.

Business Manager. A.B., 1902. University and class track teams.

Manager Ohio Bates Valve Bag Co., Cleveland, O.

JOSEPH CLARK GREW

A.B., 1902. President Advocate. Class crew; University second football team; Mott Haven team.

Diplomatic Service; Third Secretary of Embassy, Mexico City, Mexico. Has been Deputy Consul-General, Cairo, Egypt.

PUBLICATIONS: "Hunting the Cave-Dwelling Tiger of China," 1904; "Ibex Shooting in the Mountains of Baltistan," 1906.

GEORGE HARVEY HULL

A.B., 1902.

Student in Harvard Law School.

CARLETON RAY METCALF

A.B., 1902.

Student in Harvard Medical School.

REMSEN BRINCKERHOFF OGILBY

Assistant Managing Editor. A.B., 1902.

Student in General Theological Seminary, New York, N. Y.

PHILIP WINGATE THOMSON

Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1902.

Clerk.

LOUIS BRANDEIS WEHLE

Secretary. A.B., 1902; A.M., 1903; LL.B., 1904. Lawyer.

CLASS OF 1903

EDWARD BOWDITCH, JR.

A.B., 1903. Second Marshal. University football team, four years; Freshman four-oar and Sophomore crews; University second baseball team, 1902.

Student in Harvard Law School.

ARCHIBALD MANNING BROWN

Secretary. A.B., 1903. Captain University golf team. Student in École des Beaux Arts, Paris.

WILLIAM CARROLL CLARK

Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1903. Manager University track and cricket teams.

Iron business.

CHARLES HENRY DERBY

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. A.B., 1903. Bulletin. Manager Senior crew and baseball team.

Lawyer.

FRANCIS REYNOLDS DICKINSON

Assistant Managing Editor. A.B., 1903. Advocate. Lawyer.

JAMES ALFRED FIELD

A.B., 1903. Phi Beta Kappa.

Assistant (1903, 1904), Austin Teaching Fellow (1904, 1905), and Instructor (appointed 1906) in Economics, Harvard University.

PUBLICATIONS: Contributions to the Advocate and Monthly.

ARTHUR FRANCIS NAZRO

Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1903.

Sales agent.

ROBERT WALDO RUHL

S.B., 1904. Advocate.

Manufacturing and selling hosiery.

JOHN DANIEL WILLIAMS

A.B., 1903.

Personal representative for Miss Maude Adams.

RUSSELL ABNER WOOD

A.B., 1903.

Advertising business. Member Cambridge Common Council, 1904–1906.

CLASS OF 1904

ARTHUR ATWOOD BALLATINE

A.B., 1904. Orator. Debating teams against Yale and Princeton. Phi Beta Kappa.

Student in Harvard Law School.

Publication: "Why Should a Student Choose Harvard?" 1905.

CARL WOODRUFF BLOSSOM

S.B., 1904. Advocate.

Beet sugar business.

WALTER RUSSELL BOWIE

Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1904. Ivy Orator.

Student in Virginia Theological Seminary.

PAYSON DANA

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. A.B., 1904. Class Day Committee. Manager University track team.

Student in Harvard Law School.

WILLIAM DRINKWATER

A.B., 1904.

Construction business.

ROSCOE THORNE HOLT

A.B., 1904; A.M., 1905. Law Review.

Student in Harvard Law School.

HOWARD DE HART HUGHES

A.B., 1904. Advocate.

Student in law office in Seattle, Wash.

EDWARD BELL KRUMBHAAR

A.B., 1903. Chairman Class Day Committee. Member Athletic Committee; Manager University baseball team; University cricket team.

Studying medicine.

HAROLD OTIS

Assistant Managing Editor. A.B., 1904.

Student in Harvard Law School. Assistant in Economics, Harvard University.

ALBERT VOLWIDER DE ROODE

A.B., 1904. University and class lacrosse teams.

Assistant Secretary National Civil Service Reform League, New York, N. Y.

FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT

Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1903. Chairman Class Committee. Various Newell crews.

Student in Columbia Law School.

WALTER EDWARD SACHS

A.B., 1904.

Banking.

CLASS OF 1905

RALPH HERBERT BOLLARD

Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. A.B., 1905. University track team, two years; class lacrosse team; manager University lacrosse team, 1903–1904. Tutor.

THERON JOHNSON DAMON

A.B., 1905.

Newspaper work on Kansas City Star.

CARL EHLERMANN, JR.

A.B., 1905; A.M., 1905. Lampoon.

Student in Harvard Law School.

WHITCOMB FIELD

Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor. A.B., 1905. Ivy Orator.

Student in Harvard Law School.

JAMES MORGAN GROVES

Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. Illustrated Magazine. Manager University lacrosse team, 1904–1905.

Graduate Secretary Phillips Brooks House Association, Cambridge, Mass.

SAMUEL NEILSON HINCKLEY

Assistant Managing Editor. A.B., 1904. Class Secretary. University second baseball team, 1903; class baseball team, 1904, 1905; class hockey team, 1905.

Banking.

Publication: "The Life of the Harvard Man in Wall Street," in Boston Budget.

HAROLD PENDEXTER JOHNSON

A.B., 1905.

Student in Harvard Law School.

CLEMENT ROSS DUNCAN MEIER

A.B., 1905. Senior Spread Committee. Class football, crew and swimming teams; Weld club crews; University swimming and second football teams.

Studying mechanical engineering in Lawrence Scientific School, Harvard University.

ALBERT CHESTER TRAVIS

Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1905. Chairman Class Day Com-

THE HARVARD CRIMSON

mittee. Weld crews; substitute on class crew, 1905. Student in Columbia Law School.

CLASS OF 1906

REUEL WILLIAMS BEACH
President Advocate. Matthews crew, 1905.

SIDNEY KENT BECKER Secretary.

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CHARLES BURLINGHAM

Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor.

Student in Harvard Law School.

JOHN DWIGHT ELIOT
Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President.

EVAN JAMES FRASER-CAMPBELL, JR.

WILLIAM GRANT GRAVES
Class Day Committee. Manager University track team.

NICHOLAS KELLEY

Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor, President. A.B., 1905. Class Secretary. Member Athletic Committee; Manager University baseball team.

CHARLES DAVIS MORGAN

Assistant Managing Editor. A.B., 1906. Ivy Orator.

LAURANCE IRVING NEALE Assistant Business Manager, Business Manager. Manager University lacrosse team, 1905–1906.

PERLEY HAYWARD NOYES Assistant Managing Editor.

HAROLD CONNETT WASHBURN Appointed (1906) Instructor in English and Law, United States Naval Academy.

CLASS OF 1907

ROBERT WALBRIDGE FERNALD Assistant Managing Editor.

DOANE GARDINER
Assistant Managing Editor.

JOHN HORTON IJAMS Assistant Managing Editor, Managing Editor.

JOHN PHILIP LANE Class crew, 1905.

JOHN MOORE MORSE Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor. University tennis team.

JAMES CRESSON PARRISH, JR. Secretary, Assistant Managing Editor.

JOHN JAY ROWE

Assistant Business Manager. Assistant manager University track team.

CLASS OF 1908

WALTER PALMER ANDERTON

GEORGE BIDDLE
Assistant Managing Editor.

DWIGHT STILLMAN BRIGHAM Secretary.

CHARLES STELLE BROWN, JR.

KENNETH GREELEY CARPENTER Lampoon.

SPENCER ERVIN Lampoon.

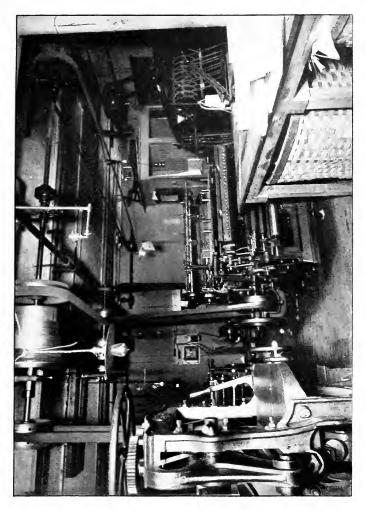
HORACE GREEN Secretary.

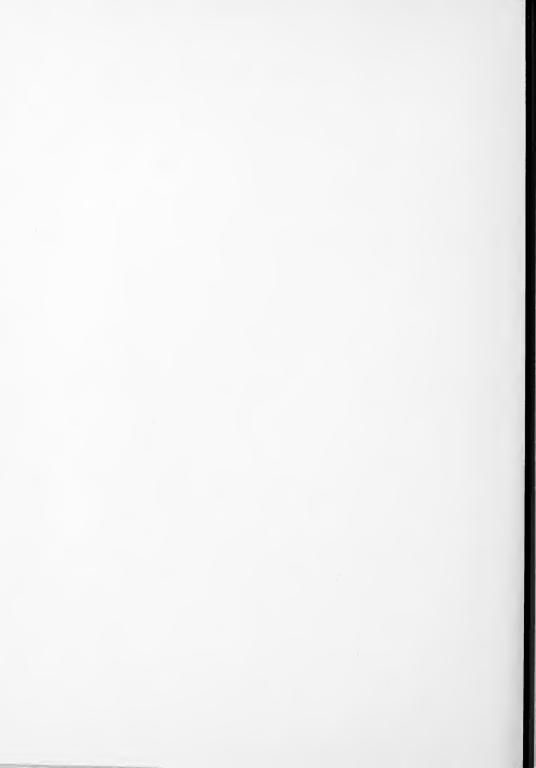
ALLEN WHITEHILL HINKEL

JOSEPH BIEGLER HUSBAND Lampoon.

DAVID ROSENBLUM

JAMES SCOLLAY WHITNEY
Assistant Business Manager.





CLASS OF 1909

HORACE GRAY JOHN MANSFIELD GROTON PHINEAS McCRAY HENRY JOSEPH ALVAH LOCKE



INDEX AND ADDRESSES

[Note. — In all cases, where known, the permanent address is given.]

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Anderton, W. P., '08	180 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.	108
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*Aston, E. N., '74	21 Maidell Dane, New Tork, N. 1	33
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Bacon, F. McN., Jr., '84	135 E. 39th St., New York, N. Y.	59
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Van Duzer, H. S., '75	31 Nassau St., New York, N. Y	36
Walker, C. C., '92	7 Arlington St., Boston, Mass	84
Ware, F. M., '79	1634–1642 Broadway, New York, N. Y.	44
Ware, H., '93	735 Exchange Bldg., Boston, Mass.	86
Waring, G., '82	Winthrop, Wash	51
Warren, E. H., '95	26 Haviland St., Worcester, Mass.	89
Warren, E. P., '83	Lewes House, Lewes, Sussex, Eng	54

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Warren, S. D., '75	161 Devonshire St., Boston, Mass	36
Washburn, H. C., '06	71 W. 124th St., New York, N. Y	107
Waters, E. A., '98	1424 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.	94
Wehle, L. B., '02	1514 Brook St., Louisville, Ky	101
Wendell, B., '77	358 Marlborough St., Boston, Mass.	40
Wendell, E. J., '82	8 E. 38th St., New York, N. Y	51
Wheelan, F. H., '80	1915 Baker St., San Francisco, Cal.	46
Wheeler, H., '78	511 Sears Bldg., Boston, Mass	42
White, E., '92	35 Catharine St., Worcester, Mass.	84
Whitmore, C. E., Jr., '93	35 Congress St., Boston, Mass	86
Whitney, J. S., '08	Boylston St., Brookline, Mass	108
Whitney, T. H., '00	15 William St., New York, N. Y.	97
Whittemore, J. K., '95	Cambridge, Mass	89
Wilkinson, H. S., '91	15 Dey St., New York, N. Y	83
Williams, H. M., '85	100 Brattle St., Cambridge, Mass	65
Williams, J. D., '03	74 Shepton St., Ashmont, Mass	102
Wilson, J. B., '84	23 Ridge Road, Concord, N. H	59
Windt, H. A. de, '81	Winnetka, Ill	49
Wingate, C. E. L., '83	The Journal, Boston, Mass	56
Winslow, S. E., '85	Worcester, Mass	65
Winsor, F., '93	Middlesex School, Concord, Mass	86
Wister, O., '82	328 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.	51
Wolffe, W. B., '95	30 Broad St., New York, N. Y	89
Wood, R. A., '03	1691 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge,	
	Mass	102
Woodman, F. C. G., '88	Morristown School, Morristown, N.J.	77
Woods, J. H., '87	2 Chestnut St., Boston, Mass	73
Wright, C. H. C., '91	7 Buckingham St., Cambridge, Mass.	83
Voung R 277	7 W 108th St. New York N V	41

ADDENDUM

Woodbury Lowery, '75 (page 36), died April 11, 1906, at Taormina, Sicily. He was born February 17, 1853, at New York, N. Y.

